The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., FRIDAY EVENING, JULY 30, 1869. NO. 298

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Grocers and General Commission Merchants,

52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

A NO. 1 HEAVY MULE, that will work anywhere. Apply immediately to
july 23-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FOR SALE

New Mullets, very superior,
W. H JONES & Co.,
july 20-tf Auction and Com. Merchants.

PEANUTS! PEANUTS!

40 bbls. Ground Peas in store and for sale by
july 23 tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

100 BUSHELS PRIME White Corn at lowest market price.
july 23-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

BULK SIDES by hhds, which we will sell low for cash.
july 23-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

New River Mullets.

5 BBLS. FRESH MULLETS.
10 bbls. new Herrings.
july 5-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

G. T. STRONACH,

MARKET SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,
DEALER IN
GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY,
BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,
Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. july 2-tf

A FEW BOXES Chewing Tobacco, on consignment, which we would close out at a bargain to purchasers
july 22 tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,

52 FAYETTEVILLE St.,
DEALERS IN
Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.
March 5-tf

DOUGLAS BELL,

GROCER

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Payetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.,
OFFERS FOR SALE:

100 BARRELS FLOUR,—all grades, from 3s upwards.
One hundred bushels Fresh Meal.
Fifty bushels Prime Oats.
Bacon Sides, Shoulders and Hams.
Ten barrels Sugars,—refined.
Whiskey, Ale, Porter.
Nice Cooking Wine.
CHEAP FOR CASH!!
June 9 tf

SUPERIOR TURPENTINE SOAP.

TWENTY BOXES EXCELLENT WASHING SOAP.

TRY IT.

Raleigh, July 17-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

THIRTY BAGS PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

FOR SALE BY
July 17-tf. DOUGLASS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

Fifty barrels Flour (strictly prime) in store, which I am selling very cheap, to make way for the new crop. Persons in want will find it to their interest to examine my stock.
july 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FANCY TOILET SOAP.

ONE HUNDRED SMALL PACKAGES,

HONEY!

GLYCERINE!

ALMOND!

PALM!

FOR SALE BY
July 17-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGARS COFFEES, SOAPS, and SALT.
A nice stock for sale by
july 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

NORTH CAROLINA HERRINGS.

15 barrels New Cut Herrings.
15 kegs Roe Herrings. For sale by
July 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME CUBA MOLASSES!

Five hogsheads of very nice Molasses in store and for sale (wholesale and retail) by
july 8 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices.
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
4000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 Sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 Sacks N. C. Flour
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper
Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B P. WILLIAMSON.

R. H. GRAVES' SCHOOL.

GRAHAM, N. C.
COURSE OF INSTRUCTION:
Classical, Scientific and Practical.

THE FALL SESSION OF 1869 BEGINS ON the 26th of July.
The charge for Board and Tuition per session of twenty weeks (reduced to suit the times,) is from $81 to $110 as specified in a circular to be sent on application.
june 15-d&w3w. R. H. GRAVES.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RIVES & PROCTOR,

Wholesale and Retail

DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Medicines, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Imported and Domestic Window Glass, Putty, Spices, &c., &c.

SOUTHERN DEPOT FOR ROSADALIS,

Would respectfully call the attention of Merchants, Physicians, Planters and others to their extensive stock and superior inducements.

107, Sycamore Street, Petersburg, Va.

N. F. RIVES, M. D. W. H. PROCTOR.
april 17-w6m

DR. GODDIN'S

COMPOUND

GENTIAN BITTERS

Cures Chills and Fever, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Colic, Sick Stomach, Bronchitis, Asthma, Neuralgia Rheumatism, &c.

A UNIVERSAL TONIC.

A sure, safe and reliable preventive and cure for all Malarial diseases, and all diseases requiring a general tonic impression.
Prepared only by Dr. N. A. H. GODDIN and for sale everywhere.
JAMES T. WIGGINS,
(Successor to J. H. Baker & Co.) Proprietary Agent and Wholesale dealer in Patent Medicines, Norfolk, Virginia.
April 23 wly

ÆTNA

Noiseless Shuttle Lock-Stich

SEWING MACHINE

FOR

Family use and Manufacturing.

THIS EXCELLENT NEW MACHINE, THE best in use, has a Hemmer, Feller, Braider and all necessary tools, and does its work noiseless, perfect and rapid.
It sews No. 2 0 Cotton as well as heavy linnen thread, and therefore makes it the most useful Sewing Machine yet invented.
The undersigned is willing to give the necessary information free of charge to any purchaser Sold at New York prices at
M. GRAUSMAN'S,
Merchant Tailor,
july 20-dim. Raleigh, N. C.

T. A. WILLIAMS & Co.

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 6, ROANOKE SQUARE,

NORFOLK, VA.

Always on hand a full stock of all articles in the Grocery line at lowest market rates.
Strict personal attention to Consignments, and Returns promptly and regularly made.
April 17-wly

Young's Smut and Screening Machine.

WE WOULD INFORM the public generally that we are manufacturing (of the best, and can safely say, the heaviest material ever used in N. C.) Young's Smut and Screening Machines,—warranted for five years. We also furnish Concaves, and warrant them for ten years. For information, address
J. C. McCOWN & CO.,
june2w3m Durham, N. C.

FREER & CO.,

WHOLESALE

Liquor Dealers,

12 ROANOKE SQUARE,

NORFOLK, VA.

june 19-w3m

GUNS.

TOMES, MELVAIN & CO.

No. 6 Maiden Lane, NEW YORK,

FOWLING PIECES,

OF ALL QUALITIES, SUITABLE FOR THE **Southern Trade.**

Both Muzzle & Breech Loaders,

Also in Stock a full assortment of

Cutlery, Perfumery, Brushes, Soaps, &c.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

GENUINE DERINGER PISTOLS.

july 20-wlm.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, CHATHAM COUNTY.

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT, May 5th, 1869.

Wesley McIver and wife, and others
vs.
Alice McIver and Ann M. McIver.

This is an action for the partition of Real Estate among the Plaintiffs and Defendants.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendants, Alice McIver and Ann M. McIver, reside beyond the limits of this State, it is ordered that publication be made in the Raleigh "Sentinel" and the North Carolina "Presbyterian," published at Fayetteville, for six weeks, notifying them to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Chatham County, at Pittsboro', within six weeks from this date and answer the complaint filed in this cause, or judgment will be rendered against them.

(SEAL.) Given under my hand and seal of said Court, this July 5th, 1869.

S. T. PETTY,
Clerk Superior Court.
july 10-w6w Chatham County

FOR SALE.

PURE BRED HOGS AND FOWLS.

WINTER SEED WHEAT

And other FARM SEEDS, from DEITZ'S EXPERIMENTAL FARM, Chambersburg, Pa.

DIEHL'S AND BOUGHTON BEARDLESS; Week's and Treadwell's Bearded White Wheats; French White and Red Chaff; Purple Straw Bearded Red Mediterranean, and German Amber Beardless, are the best, earliest, hardiest and most productive Wheats that can be recommended for general cultivation. Price 40 per bushel. 4 pounds of any kind by Mail, post paid, for $1. Twenty heads of different varieties sent post paid, for $1. Twenty other varieties of Wheat, Barley and Oats, of last year's importation. See DEITZ'S EXPERIMENTAL FARM JOURNAL; send and subscribe for it; only $1 50 per year; the most useful Journal printed Address
GEO. A. DEITZ.
July 19-w6t, Chambersburg Pa.

TURNER & STRAYHORN,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Orange, Person and Alamance, and in the Supreme Court.
july 3-tf

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

FRIDAY, JULY 30, 1869.

[From the Courtland County (N. Y.) Standard]

Correspondence.

RALEIGH, N. C., June 27, 1869.

DEAR STANDARD:—Since my last letter I have been busy "doing" North Carolina; not by any means in the sense in which a large party of Northerners "did things" down here a few years since; indeed, in that sense they left very little to be done.—This reminds me of a new geological or agricultural term which some facetious Southerners have added to our vocabulary.—Speaking of a belt of country some 20 miles wide, extending east to Savannah, thence north via. Columbia, Raleigh, Richmond, &c., they called it "*Shermanated land*," a term which will need no explanation to those who helped to "Shermanate" it, or who have since seen it. However, the traces of war are fast disappearing. Fortunately, war does not destroy the soil, and Nature, always generous and rejuvenating, but unusually prodigal of her recuperative power in this genial clime, has been hard at work rebuilding the waste places and beauteous verdure—yea, even whole forests are springing up anew, as it were by magic.

Here let me speak of a rich boon which Heaven has since the war bestowed upon this Southern country. I refer to the sudden springing up, as if by the use of a magic wand, of a new, beautiful and highly nutritious grass over whole States, covering the heretofore barren places—the sandy hillsides, the road sides—penetrating even the thick woods. I refer to the Japan clover. The inhabitants say it was never seen here before the war, and the popular belief is that it was disseminated here by the Union army. But how can that be? Come whence it may; it is a rich and generous compensation to the South for much of her devastation. It is worth untold millions to each of the States of Geogia, South and North Carolina. A remarkable feature is that it drives out and utterly annihilates the useless and pestilent weeds and wild grass, such as the broom-sedge, &c. How it can spread so rapidly is a great mystery; in one season after its first appearance spreading over an entire county, or even a number of them. I have taken up some, and am doing my best to keep it alive until I reach home—think I shall succeed, as it very hardy.

But I am neglecting the chief design of this communication, which is to treat of this the "old North State," its climate, soil, productions, topography, &c. Mr. Helper, in his *Tribune* articles, and others, had sung its praises so loudly that I was fully prepared for a degree of disappointment of an unfavorable character; but, after a thorough and careful exploration of the whole State, truth compels me to say the half of its merits had not been told me. For the sake of economizing time and space, I will speak of the three belts of the State separately; the 1st comprising the eastern third of the State, the 2d the middle belt, and the 3rd the western third.

The land of the eastern belt is low, and much of it swampy, but is exceedingly fertile, and most of the swamp land can be reclaimed and made very productive by drainage, the application of lime, and the process of cultivation. The principal productions are rice, corn, turpentine, rosin and tar. Fruit of all kinds grows finely, especially the grape. Almost boundless beds of marl, lime, and the best quality of peat exist all through the eastern belt,—Almost every farm has its marl or peat bed, or both, sufficient to enrich a thousand farms for ages to come. Grass grows luxuriant and our Northern farmers would raise immense crops of hay; a few are now making 2 tons of clover to the acre. So far, however, most of the hay used in the cities is imported from the North. The eastern belt is well adapted to stock raising—cattle run wild in the woods, subsisting and thriving finely, summer and winter, upon the reeds and leaves of the canebrake, which are highly nutritious. The climate is not as healthful as the middle and western portions of the State, and yet the people look robust and healthy. Certainly it is not as sickly as our western prairies, for they have refreshing sea breezes much of the time, and not having such great changes of temperature as at the North and West, a person soon becomes acclimated.

But I must not pass to the next section without mentioning the chief attraction of this region, one which it, however, possesses in common with the midland counties as well as parts of South Carolina and Georgia. I refer to the famous Scuppernong grape, which is a native of this State, grows wild, and, with care and training, yields an almost incredible quantity of most luscious fruit. It is, perhaps, the very best wine grape in the world. Too much cannot be said in its praise. In flavor the wine resembles the celebrated Tokay, of Hungary. In fact many connoisseurs have been deceived, mistaking the one for the other. It is a very hardy grape, requiring no pruning, and but little care other than preparing suitable arbors for its growth. It wants only space and light and heat of the sun. The arbor from a single vine often covers a quarter of an acre of ground. The age of a Scuppernong vine goes back to a time to which the memory of man runneth not to the contrary. In a good season, and there is rarely a poor one, the frost never injuring it, this grape will contain 20 to 25 per cent of saccharine matter, *rendering the use of sugar entirely unnecessary* in the manufacture of wine. I have seen many samples of the wine, and in no one was there a particle of sugar. Its productiveness is one of its chief merits, a trustworthy northern gentleman told me that he made last season one hundred gallons of wine from one twelfth of an acre. He would consider 600 gallons per acre a minimum yield, very often double that amount can be obtained. The demand far exceeds the supply, and as it becomes known is destined to become the most famous wine in the world. I found one gentleman owning a vineyard of about 50 acres. He makes about 10 000 gallons of wine annually, getting readily $1 per gallon when first made and one dollar per year extra as it acquires age. It could be made at a great profit at fifty cent per gallon and yet at one year old readily brings $2. Who wants a gold mine when they can buy land at $5 to $10 per acre and make Scuppernong wine? I succeeded in obtaining a case of the wine of various ages and if I *can only manage to get it home without the corks coming out of the bottles* I will be happy to show your readers who may have a leaning toward this fair land for their future home, what a good grape wine is, by actual test. [*Private to the Editor.* As I have no intention of opening a "sample room," perhaps you will oblige myself and many of your readers by doing the tasting for them. I have no doubt they would confide in your judgment.]

The midland district is considerably higher and cooler than the eastern portion of the State, and the soil, though not quite as rich, is susceptible of great fertility and is adapted to the raising of cotton, corn, wheat, rye, oats, grass, sweet potatoes and all the fruits. The weather is but little warmer in summer than in New York, and yet the winters are indeed charming.—Raleigh is well located, streets wide and well shaded, and is an attractive place.—There can be no doubt that as the country around improves it must become an important trade center.

Here I met Mr. R. Kingsland, who has lately removed here from New York, and designs making this his permanent home. He has been here nearly a year and expresses himself as being greatly pleased with the climate, the soil and the people. As to the capacity of the soil and climate, I will give you a memorandum of items as he gave them to me in his garden. He planted potatoes peach blows-March 27th, and dug them large as a man's fist the 27th of May, and on the 10th of June planted a second crop in the same furnows—did not replow. Tomatoes now turning. The fact may be new to some of your readers, it certainly was to me, that the tomato is indigenous to this State, and grows wild in the woods and in the fence corners; it was taken hence to the North. Of peas, he raises four crops per year on the same ground. Beets, three crops. Figs grow wild, and can be cultivated with profit.—Pea nuts grow finely here, and are a very profitable crop. Mr. K. had in an experimental crop of castor beans, from which is made that delightful beverage, castor oil; $200 per acre is the reported profit of that crop. Onions can be planted every month in the year, and grown from seed—except December. But this is enough to show you that this is a goodly land for a poor man. Here he can have good garden food the year around; in fact it would seem as if N. C. was the compromise ground between the cold North and the tropical South. With a little care almost anything can be grown here that grows either North or South. They never put vegetables in the cellar as we do at the North, but let them remain in the ground summer and winter. But I have yet to speak of one of the chief attractions of the midland counties, viz, the mineral deposits. Among these exists in great abundance iron, copper, manganese, lead, barytes, and last, but by no means least—gold. This was first found in Cabarrus Co. early in this century, where one piece weighing twenty eight pounds, and many nuggets of less size have been discovered. There are several counties where gold exists so universally in the branches or brooks, in veins or on the surface that you can hardly fail to find it, and that in paying quantities, on almost any farm of any size you may select. I had a number of good farms offered to me at price of farming land on which I discovered gold plainly in the rock, and panned quite a handsome quantity from the soil.—On all such farms a Northerner would make a speedy fortune by supplying labor and time-saving machinery to this work. I saw a number of Northerners who have bought gold mines which they were told would not pay, but are now making $200 to $500 per week profit. The question will now naturally arise, why have not the former owners worked these mines to exhaustion. The answer must be found in the moral and physical enervation caused by the pernicious system of slavery, rendering its victims, white and black, indifferent to anything except a life of ease and comfort which, in this favored land, could be attained by the whites with but little exertion. I must not omit to mention that the best of timber exists in all parts of the State in great abundance and that of the most valuable varieties, such as pure black walnut, hickory, maple, chestnut, &c.—Hardly a farm can be chosen which a Northern farmer would not make the price of three times over from the timber on it, and have all he wanted left beside. I had designed in this letter to speak of the western counties, but I find I must defer that until my next. But let me anticipate sufficiently to say that I shall have some interesting facts to communicate concerning this section of North Carolina. It will especially interest your readers as it seems so splendidly adapted to dairying purposes—being high land, hilly and almost unsurpassed as a grazing country. It possesses numerous other advantages beside being one of the most healthful climate on the face of the globe.

Perhaps before going farther with this correspondence it will be in place to speak of the safety of Northerners, and the manner in which they are received at the South. As to my own experience, I can say, every where have I been treated with the greatest politeness, and even with cordiality. I know not how it may be in Texas, but I give it as my opinion that a gentleman, one possessed of good sense and correct demeanor, is as safe in the South-eastern States as at the North. S. T. PONEROY.

MISCELLANEOUS.

John J. Pray's Classical and Mathematical School,

[14 miles Southeast of Raleigh, N. C.]

THE FALL SESSION will begin on the first Monday in September.
Terms.—Tuition in usual English branches, $20
Classical Course, 30
Pupils received at any time during the session and charged until the expiration of the same.
Good Board can be had in the family of Rev. B. T. Blake, R. G. Dunn or Jos Blake, all within a short distance of the Academy.
References.—A. T. Mial, Esq., Rev. B. T. Blake, Rev. J. J. Hines, H. G and J. W. Lee, R. G. Dunn and N. Price, Raleigh, and the Faculty of the University of Virginia.
For further particulars, address A. T MIAL, Esq., or JNO J. PRAY, Raleigh, N. C.
july 9-swtsept1*

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON.

J. E. VENABLE & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.

Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated

CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF,

No. 3, IRON FRONT, SYCAMORE ST.,

Petersburg Va.

July 14 d6m.

READ WHAT THE

HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES

SAY OF THE

BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsements on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELIHUE WASHBURN.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, **LARGER DIVIDENDS** than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y. } **A. W. LAWRENCE.**
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director. } **General Agent.**
apr16-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C

THE ECLIPSE NUMBER.

LOOK OUT FOR THE
RIVERSIDE MAGAZINE,
AUGUST.

It contains a splendid article on THE SUN, with pictures and an admirable frontispiece, showing THE HEAVENS AS THEY WILL APPEAR AUG. 7, at the

TOTAL ECLIPSE.

A full account is given of just what to look for and everybody (old or young) should read it.

Sold by all News Dealers.

A capital number, full of sense and fun. 25 cents a copy. $2.50 per year.
HURD & HOUGHTON,
459 Broome St., N. Y.
Send 25 cents and the number will be sent by mail post paid. July 16-tf.

Notice.

A DIVIDEND of 3 per cent on the Capital Stock of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. has this day been declared by the Board of Directors, payable at the office of the Company, on and after July 15, 1869. W. W. VASS,
july8-d1m Treasurer.

HIRAM BALLARD,

General Commission Merchant,

FOR THE SALE OF

Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,

32 Water Street, N. Y.

Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge.
Consignments solicited. apr6-tang6

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,

BEAUFORT, N. C.,

IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.
Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.
Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.
H. E. DEVEREUX,
June 14-d2awtf. PROPRIETRESS.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,

GROCERS AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND AGENTS FOR THE

Great Merchants Union Tea and Coffee Company.

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING a first-class stock of Teas and Coffee, consisting, in part, of

3 Cases Oolong. 3 Cases Imperial.
2 " Gunpowder. 2 " Young Hyson.
1 " Eng. Breakfast. 1 " Chop.
1 Case Japan.

French Breakfast, Union Java, and Old Government Java Coffees.
We are prepared to furnish the trade with all grades of Tea at Importers prices.
july 6 tf

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.

DICKSON & RICHARDSON

MAKE AND SELL

YOUNG'S IMPROVED

SMUT MACHINES,

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
mar22-6m

Chowan Baptist

FEMALE INSTITUTE,

MURFREESBORO', N. C.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.—Annual Sermon, Tuesday, July 6th, 8 o'clock, P. M., by Rev. J. W. M. Williams, D. D., Baltimore, Md. Literary Address, Wednesday, July 17th, 11 o'clock, A. M., by Rev. William Hooper, D. D. L. L. D., Wilson, N. C. may23-tf

Wil., Char. & Rutherford R. R.

OFFICE OF PRESIDENT AND DIRECTORS.

FOR EXTRAORDINARY REASONS, THE Meeting of the Stockholders of this Company, appointed for the 29th inst., is hereby postponed until future Notice to be given by the Board of Directors. ROBT. H. COWAN,
july 13-d3w. President

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh..... 6,50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon..... 2,00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon..... 10,10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh..... 4,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh.... 11,35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh 9,45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.
A. D. ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.
All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

SWEET CHALYBEATE SPRINGS,

FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE

RED SWEET SPRINGS,

ALLEGHANY CO., VA.

THIS FAVORITE AND FAMOUS SUMMER resort is now open for the reception of visitors.
Accommodations have been provided for FOUR HUNDRED PERSONS, and every arrangement made to insure their health, comfort and enjoyment. Parties suffering from DYSPEPSIA, NEURALGIA, CHRONIC DIARRHŒA, SPERMATORRHŒA, FLUOR ALBUS, AMENORRHŒA GENERAL DEBILITY, and especially

INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION,

will find the most decided and beneficial results following the use of these waters.
In addition to a splendid Plunge Bath, at a temperature of 76 deg., there is a well arranged establishment for receiving Hot, Warm and Shower Baths at any desired temperature.
Daily Coaches, with Mail and Passengers, run between Alleghany Station on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad, and the Springs, a distance of only EIGHT MILES, over an admirable road.
This resort presents the strongest attraction alike to the pleasure seeker and the invalid; and the proprietor feels confident of his ability to give entire satisfaction to every visitor.
Terms, $3 per diem.
Parties desiring to remain a month or longer, can make satisfactory arrangements for so doing.
THOS. KINMBREY, Proprietor.
Prof. EDWARD WARREN, M. D., of Baltimore, RESIDENT PHYSICIAN, for the Season.
july 1-d1m

P. A. DUNN, BERNARD TODD,
Of Wake Co., N. C. Of Petersburg, Va.
JNO S. REESE, of Baltimore, Special Partner.

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce,

And Merchandise of every description.
44 South St., near Exchange Place,

BALTIMORE.

REFERENCES.—J. G. Williams, Pres. State National Bank, Raleigh, N. C.; C. B. Harrison, Dr. W. R. Miller Raleigh, N. C.; McIlwaine & Co., Petersburg, Va., T. T. Brooks, Pres. Merchants' Bank, Petersburg, Va., Reuben Ragland, Petersburg, Va.; D. J. Foley, Brother & Co., Barrett & Higgins, Merchants' National Bank, Woods, Weeks & Co., Baltimore, Md.; Robt. Tannihill, New York; Rader Biggs & Co., Norfolk, Va.; C. T. Wortham & Co., Thomas Branch & Co., Richmond Va. june 5-2m*

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Well, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

MAT. HARRALSON, JOHN D. PAYLOR,
Late of Yanceyville, Late of Thomasville,
N. C. N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD,
Roxboro, N. C.

HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,

TOBACCO

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK, MACON, GA.
apr1 29-3m

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO THE

WHOLESALE TRADE

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.
One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,

Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,

PETERSBURG, Va.

Feb. 16-tf

OIL VITROL,
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.

Oil Aniseed.	Tonka Beans,
" Bergamot,	Sassafras Bark.
" Cinnamon,	Eel Root.
" Catronella	Orris Root
" Cloves	Snake Root
" Geranium	Valerian Root
" Orange	Gum Styrax,
" Lemon	Mace
" Mirbam,	Nutmegs
" Nutmegs	Aniseed
" Wintergreen	Cardamon Seed,
" Sassafras	Coriander Seed
" Allspice	Fennel Seed
" Cinnamon Bark	Cloves

Olive Oil, &c.

ALSO,

Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.
The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.
All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily
Jan 2-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.
Feb. 15-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.

POWHATAN BOULDIN.

Agent for the Sale and Lease of

REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,

Danville, Va.,

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patteson, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 11-6m

N. C. HAMS, WESTERN SHOULDERS and Sides, good quality and at reasonable prices, for sale by
B F CHEATHAM & BRO.,
june 24-tf Market Square.

To All Concerned.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE an observance of the Law, in regard to the payment of Costs and Fees BEFORE THE ISSUING OF PROCESS OR THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL SERVICES BY THE UNDERSIGNED, will be required from all persons.
R. J. RIDDICK,
Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.
S. T. CARROW,
july 2-1m U. S. Marshal for N. C.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

FRIDAY, JULY 30, 1869.

Conservative and Democratic Nominee.

FOR SENATOR,

FOR THE NINETEENTH DISTRICT,

JOSHUA PERRY,

OF FRANKLIN.

AGRICULTURE.

It it needs any apology for the appearance of such an article as this in the editorial columns of a political journal, it will be found in the fact, that agriculture, whether so regarded or not, is, and must be, the leading interest of society among all christian people.

The hopes, pursuits and objects of a Southern man's life are connected with the cultivation of the soil. While so many of them labor under civil disabilities it may be they would read an editorial on agricultural matters with as much zest as one on political matters.

The idea is common in America that England lives by her commerce and her manufacturies, but it is a great mistake.—Short crops in England have been known to agitate and derange the business transactions of the whole trading world, and she forms no exception to the general rule, that agriculture is the "nursing mother of nations." It is is said by those who have examined the returns of her income tax, that the nett revenue of all her manufactuties and commerce, and all her personal capital, does not begin to equal the nett revenue derived from her agriculture alone.

This fact will show the pre-eminence of the agricultural element in American affairs where we have so few manufactories.

WHEAT CULTURE.

Wheat is richer in gluten and more nutritious than any other bread crop, though rice is said to fill more hungry mouths. The use of rice being more local, and that of wheat more general and wide spread.

Wheat once grew wild upon the banks of the Euphrates. The Scripture mentions its cultivation in Palestine. In China it was cultivated 3,000 years before Christ. It was cultivated in Babylon and Syria, at an early age.

It was introduced on this continent by the Spaniards, and is now the "staff of life" to most of the leading nations of the earth.

The crop in most portions of North Carolina has been a failure for ten years. We have had but three good crops in that time; the crop just harvested being the best we have had perhaps in twenty years. The failure of the crop for ten years cannot be satisfactorily accounted for. Different reasons will be assigned for it by different men.

The time for seeding wheat will soon be here. What shall we do to secure a good crop for the next year?

Colonel Robert Bingham writes us that Mr. David Kerr, of Alamance, gathered 20 bushels to the acre, where his neighbors on like land, reaped only four. Mr. Kerr broke his land deep and sowed red clover, using a little guano; the clover was turned under early in the Fall and the wheat seeded. The same system has proved successful in Pennsylvania and New York.

We have before mentioned that the oldest and one of the most successful farmers in Orange, by reason of deep ploughing and clover, in 1866, made an excellent crop of wheat, when every man in the County, and almost in the State failed, and many did not gather their seed.

Any green crop turned under, whether of peas, buckwheat or clover, will produce a good crop of wheat. Twenty-five bushels of ashes to the acre will add more than fifty per cent. to the yield. The ashes may be scattered on and ploughed in with the wheat, or sowed on the young wheat in February.

Wheat, says Mr. J. D. Brown, "has a double set of roots," to wit: seminal and coronal. The former spring from the germ of the seed, and nourish the young plant in its incipient stage, until the first knot of the stem or joint has acquired sufficient solidity to throw out the coronal roots which invariably form just beneath the surface, when the wheat is sown to a proper depth, and, shooting obliquely into the soil, contribute to the nourishment of the plant. In a loose soil the seminal roots, strike downward to a considerable depth and have been traced six feet below the surface in a sandy soil, evidently in search of water. They are connected with the coronal roots by a pipe, which, in fact, is the first joint of the stems, the pipe being longer or shorter according to the depth at which the seed is buried in the earth. If they are buried shallow no coronal roots are thrown out.

This shows the advantage of deep as well as early sowing, thereby preventing what is called "root fall," occasioned by the frost laying bare the roots.

Wheat can stand continuous cold better than an Esquimaux. Capt. John Berry, of Orange, gives a remarkable instance of it. Clearing out his ice house in the Spring, he found a lump of solid ice through which a spear of wheat was fresh and green ly growing.

Of the first importance is the selection of good, clean, sound seed. The depth at which seed should be placed in seeding, is a question not often discussed or much regarded by our people. If wheat be seeded in September or by the 15th of October, a heavy harrow will put it in sufficiently deep. After that season good farmers prefer to put it deeper by using a cultivator or plow, instead of a harrow.

Those who have experimented on the subject say, wheat sown ½ an inch deep will sprout and come above ground in eleven days:

Sown 1 inch comes above ground in 12 days.
" 2 " " 18
" 3 " " 20
" 4 " " 21
" 5 " " 22
" 6 " " 23

Sown to the dept of 12 inches it did not come at all, but rotted in the ground.

Wheat sends out new roots and fresh fibres in the Spring, and hence it is that ashes or guano applied in February have such decided effect.

We hear of wonderful results in Iredell, Alexander and other Counties, from cutting down the pines and cedars which have grown up in worn-out plantations, burning the brush and seeding the land in wheat.

Ashes applied to the land when any green crop, either of peas, buckwheat or clover, is turned under, will give the same good results without the labor of cutting and clearing.

We know many farmers who for twenty years have seeded wheat upon land that did not yield them three bushels to the acre.—They were then men of wealth and could afford it. What we wish now is to see them abandon such an unwise, extravagant and ruinous system. Ruinous to themselves, their soil and country.

We have known Mr. Kerr for twenty and five years, and we doubt not but even he has been a slave to the ruinous policy of planting and seeding in land that he knew would not and could not make a profitable yield, and fair remuneration for his labor. Now that Mr. Kerr has worked out his own emancipation from such thraldom it is to be hoped his neighbors in Orange and Alamance will follow his example.

MEETING AT EAGLE ROCK.

Yesterday was the day appointed for the great Republican rally at Eagle Rock. It was a demonstration in favor of General Phil. Hawkins.

A gentleman from that vicinity informs us that only five men were on the ground, and a majority of them were Conservatives, whose curiosity lead them to go out. This augurs well for the County and the election of Mr. Perry.

A colored man said last week, to one of our friends, that the negroes are getting tired of the Republican party. They are finding out that their interest is with the landholder; he alone can help them.

It is reported that General Phil. Hawkins bought a negro after the surrender, and paid for him in gold. If this is true, the negroes should know it, and compare the act with his speech, that he "always thought slavery was wrong." If it is untrue, the General should correct it.

True or false, let the tax-payers turn out and vote, and talk seriously with the negroes in their employment, as to their duty in the election, and Perry will beat Hawkins, or we have misread the signs of the Eagle Rock meeting.

BLACK MAIL.

KINSTON, July 28, 1869.

MR. EDITOR:—Look out for black mail. Carpet baggers will bring a suit, soon, against Col. Wm. Johnson, President of the Atlantic and Ohio Railroad, with a view of compromising the questions which they raise.

Look out, we tell you, it is so.

Yours,
A NATIVE.

This is prophesying after the event. We learn, this morning, that Robert C. Keho, of Newbern, has filed a bill against the Atlantic and Ohio Railroad, of which Mr. Johnson is President. Newbern papers please inform us who is Mr. Keho, and, in the meantime, we will try and learn something of his bill of complaint against the Atlantic and Ohio Railroad Company.

THEN AND NOW.

August 23, 1867, a one-armed Southern refugee applied to Cornelius W. Weatherby, of Hartford, Connecticut, for assistance, and in proof of honesty told his story true and open like a man. He wanted work of any kind to earn his bread. Weatherby, with a look of scorn, said, "You were a rebel. Of course I'll help you. Here, take this." And he opened his wallet, took therefrom a twenty dollar Confederate note, handed it to the staring applicant, and walked rapidly away. A friend having heard of the affair helped the needy man, and wrote us an account thereof, of which mention was made about that time, and the name of the insulting loyalist burnt in on the plate of memory, with his description.

Monday morning, July 12, 1869, at fifteen minutes past 10 o'clock, the same Cornelius W. Weatherby entered our office in search of employment or aid, having tasted no food since Sunday morning. We listened to his story, handed him an old $20 Confederate note sent us for the World, and he left. Was this wicked? If so, we can't help it—but we felt that way.—*La Crosse Democrat.*

NEW KIND OF CLOTHING.—Clothing made from a new kind of paper has been patented in England. The components of the material are said to be some animal and vegetable substance never before used. When reduced to a pulp, and bleached, the completed fabric is a sort of felt, of extraordinary pliancy, flexibility and strength. It can be sewed with the needle as tightly as woven fabrics, and already table cloths, quilts, shoes, and petticoats, are in market, all made from the new material.

A lady in Evansville was playing with her child a few days ago and ran into a closet, when the child pushed the door shut, and, it having a spring-lock, she was made a close prisoner for nearly an hour, (the child being too small to push back the spring,) until her husband came home to his dinner. She was so nearly suffocated, it is said, that she could not have lived long had she not been released.

For the Sentinel.

PLYMOUTH, N. C.

Mr. Editor:—As it has been some time since the public have heard from the Hon. Judge of the 8 cond Judicial District through the columns of your paper, I thought that I would give you a few facts which have come under my own observation: I am a poor man of color, yet I am regarded as an honest one by the community is which I live—but I am sure you will say that this is inconsistent, when I tell you that it was my vote that helped to make this sprightly bird a Judge; but Shakespeare says that "candid confession is good for the soul," and never was it more truly verified than in my case, for I shall feel much relieved after having confessed my error to the public, and pray to God that I may never be thus duped again, for I fear this community have suffered much for having this caricature on bowlegs to ride us on the rail. It might be said, we who helped to put him in office should not murmur; but I am of the Don Quixote order and believe in redressing wrongs; so I appeal to the "*Alma Mater*" of radicalism to look after this wayward son ere it be too late to redeem his reputation as an honest man.—Much has been said derogatory of the Judge's character recently, and I endeavored to vindicate his cause until I fell a victim to his avaricious propensities. I being in reduced circumstances with heavy responsibilities resting on me, called upon the Judge and solicited the loan of thirty dollars to aid me in my business, which request His Honor very kindly granted; soon after this I spoke of leasing a piece of ground from the Judge on which to build a cabin for my wife and children, but before the bargain was closed, thought it would be to my interest to purchase of another party; I consequently told the Judge that I had concluded not to take his land. On settlement, this Judge who professed to be the colored man's friend, made me pay six dollars for the use land I did not have, and five dollars for the of the thirty dollars about three months. Pretty high interest, I thought! After having paid the Hon. gentleman the borrowed money, and having done much work for him, I presented to him my account which was justly due; would you suppose this *distinguished gentleman* would have refused to pay his account? He did. In thinking, that I was ignorant and did not understand figure, he figured until he brought me considerably in his debt, which Judge Jones knows was unjust. Since this transaction, I learn that it is the case almost in every instance where the people are indulgent enough to credit him, even to his Hotel bills; yes and bar bills too, which, Mr. Editor, you know must have been pretty heavy before and about the time he was made Judge. It is said—and I feel very certain that it is true, that he made a bar bill in this town of about ninety dollars; the bar-keeper called on him for pay; he takes advantage of the law and refuses to pay the bill, with the exception of ten dollars. A short time before the election that made him Judge, he goes to this man and tells him if he would vote the radical ticket that he, (Jones) would pay the whole amount; a nice trick for a Judge to be guilty of!

Soon after the war, he was boarding at the hotel in this village, and his conduct was so notoriously bad, as I have been informed, that the landlord had to eject him from his house. He was then, sir, in one respect like Lazarus, begging the crumbs that fell, not only from the rich, but the poor man's table. I think it quite likely he will receive a different reward from that of Lazarus. One Mr. S. G., seeing the stranger to righteousness at his gate, having been refused admittance everywhere else, took compassion on him, thinking kind treatment would improve and make him a better man, gave him good victuals to eat. This sympathizing gentleman is a poor man, with a large family, and it is very strange, nevertheless true, to say, that he has not paid this man for feeding him, and actually refuses to do so, in consequence of which he is now reduced to the necessity of boarding with one of his colored friends, who I hope he will be more prompt in paying, and not endeavor to defraud as he has many others. He is now making his *debut* at some of the fashionable watering places in the Old North State. Landlords, lend a listening ear to the warning!

This, Mr. Editor, is but a faint index to his numerous traits of bad character, but time and space are too precious to waste on such a subject; however, I may have occasion to revert to him again, ere I vote for the Judge a second time.

For the Sentinel.

Editor of the Sentinel, Sir:—I beg a short space in the columns of your paper to speak of the Pic nic which took place, on the occasion of the close of Mr. John J. Fray's Classical and Mathematical School, in this county on Wednesday last. To characterize it by the terms, "glorious," "splendid" and "delightful," would carry to the mind but a vague outline of this banquet. Truly it was a feast that Kings might envy. The place selected for this grand repast was the mill of Mr. Needham Price, about 15 miles from Raleigh; nature had made its impress there and art has equalled. We all repaired to this beautiful place about 10 o'clock A. M. where we were met by the gentlemanly manager, and welcomed by a warm shake of the hand; but that which attracted and enchained our admiration on arrival was, a sweet and cheerful face, encased in a cap of immaculate whiteness which concealed the silvery hair of age and made every knee bow in homage. This lady was Mrs. P. and no one who feasted upon the fruits of her labor will forget her culinary skill. All the ladies were deserving of great praise, but my space will preclude me from giving their names.

A neat platform was erected for those who desired to "trip the light, fantastic toe," and the whirl of the dancer and the sweet strains of music gave life to the scene and all nature seemed inspirited.

About 2 o'clock the well known signal for dinner was given, and not a man stayed away, nor a woman either. We were fully awake to the duty we were called on to perform; and the eloquence we displayed with the knife and fork, was only equaled by the subject we were commenting upon. Everything good was in profusion, and the hospitality of the managers was the remark of every one. The only way to describe this dinner is to describe it in the circular motion, which our fork made, not to say anything of its capacity and constancy.

After we had so heartily partaken, we again commenced the dance and all were *heavily* moving along.

About 4 o'clock the young orator of Mark's Creek District, Master Leonidas Mial, was introduced to the audience.—After premising by saying that he had hardly attained the age of 7, he electrified the audience with a speech and a recital of poetry, the length of which would have imposed a severe task upon the memory of many of his seniors. A bright and handsome boy, may the star of his destiny retain its brilliancy.

In conclusion, we return our thanks for this hospitable act, and the recollection of the kindness shown by the managers will ever live green in our memories.

About 5 o'clock we returned home where we are safe ensconced awaiting another attack.

DUM VIVIMUS VIVAMUS.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE OBSERVATION OF THE TOTAL ECLIPSE OF AUGUST 7, 1869, BY OBSERVERS WITHOUT TELESCOPES NEAR THE LIMITS OF TOTALITY.

The following information is desired by the U. S. Naval Observatory, namely: *The duration of total eclipse at various places along the line of totality, situated between one and ten miles from its limits.*

To obtain this information the Observatory invites the co-operation of intelligent citizens residing near the limits, and the following instructions are prepared for the use of those who will co-operate:

INSTRUMENTS.—The only indispensable instrument is a good watch, provided with a second hand, and having a white face.—The minute hand should be carefully set, so as to be on an exact minute when the second hand is at 60. This being done it is no matter how far wrong the watch may be. A good auxiliary will be a common spy-glass lashed to a round post, so as to be steady enough to give an easy view of the sun. To lessen the brilliancy of the sun, cover the object glass with a cap having a round hole, three-fourths of an inch in diameter, cut in its centre. The spy-glass will be worse than useless unless one is accustomed to its use, and has it fastened so as to be steady. A smoked glass should also be prepared, but a part of the glass should be very lightly smoked.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR OBSERVATION.—Each observation should be made by a party of three persons. Only one instrument of each kind, watch, glass, etc., is needed by a party. A station should be selected where they will be free from all interruption, either in the open air or at an open window facing west. One, at least, of the party must have a pencil and note-book in hand to record the time.

THE OBSERVATION.—When the visible part of the sun is reduced to the narrowest crescent, the holder of the watch, keeping his eyes on the face, will begin to count the seconds aloud; the holder of the smoked glass, with or without the spy-glass, will watch for the last ray of true sunlight, being careful to look through the brightest part of the glass the eye will bear without inconvenience; and the third observer, if there be one, will look for the disappearance of sunlight with the naked eye, and stand ready with pencil and paper to record the time. When the last speck of the sun has disappeared, the observer with the glass will call "*Time*," and the exact second at which the call was given must be immediately written down. The minute, also, must be carefully noted and recorded.

The observers will then await the return of sunlight, the count of the seconds being kept up, if the face of the watch can be seen, which it probably can if held so that the light of the "corona" shall fall upon it. The duration of total eclipse will generally fall between half a minute and a minute and a half, depending on the position of the observer. The first flash of true sunlight will seem to burst out suddenly, and the minute and second of its appearance must be recorded with the same care as the time of disappearance. The difference of the two times gives the duration of totality.

SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS.—In judging the beginning of totality, there is danger of error from two sources. The first is that the sun's crescent may become so narrow as to become invisible through the smoked glass, if it be too dark, several seconds before it is really all covered, and thus the observer may call "Time" too soon. Such a mistake may be detected and corrected by the third observer looking on with the naked eye, if the following circumstance be attended to:

The beginning of total eclipse is marked by a very rapid increase in the darkness, caused by the advent of the moon's shadow. If, then, the darkness increases more rapidly after *time* is called than it did before, time was called too soon, and must be repeated.

The other danger is of the opposite kind, and should be equally avoided. It is that the light of the brilliant rose-colored protuberances which surround the dark body of the moon during the total eclipse may be mistaken for sunlight, and thus the critical moment be suffered to pass. In this case, each observer must determine separately as to the exact second at which it ceased to grow darker, and if they agree within one or two seconds, the time thus judged may be supposed correct, and each one's estimate may be written down separately.

The observer with the smoked glass will be most liable to the first of these mistakes; the naked-eye observer to the last.

The return of sunlight will also be preceded by a reddish glow on the border of the dark moon, which must not be mistaken for the sun. Indeed, if the observers be near the edge of the shadow, it is probable that the red glow, which comes from the hydrogen atmosphere of the sun, may be visible during the whole time of totality.

All the recorded times, with an estimate of the uncertainties to which the observers think they were liable, and a statement of the place where made, giving distance in miles and direction from the court-house, if it be a county town, and from the Railroad station, if a Railroad pass through—should be immediately certified by the signatures of all three observers, and forwarded to the Naval Observatory, Washington.

It is particularly requested that each party send off its report before comparing notes with any other party; also, that the original pencil record, however imperfect, accompany the report. All will be carefully preserved in the archives of the Observatory for the use of astronomers.

*It would be well for the observers of each party to practice beforehand the counting, calling and recording.

QUEER FREAKS OF A RURAL MERCHANT.—Some days since a wealthy merchant from Indiana arrived in this city, and made his headquarters with one of our well known Fifth street dealers. He appeared to be perfectly rational and in the very best of spirits, and nothing unusual was noticed about his conduct until the different merchants commenced to send into the Fifth street friend bills for large quantities of goods purchased, including $19,000 worth of furniture, $1,900 of jewelry, $4,000 of groceries, &c. This gave rise to suspicion that all was not right, and upon investigation the man was found to be entirely deranged, having gone crazy with the idea that he had become immensely wealthy.—He was at once provided with safe quarters and last evening was taken to his home.—The dealers from whom he purchased so extensively are greatly chagrined at the thought of losing such a splendid *customer*.—*Cincinnati Times.*

A monument to the Prussian soldiers who fell in 1866, which has been erected by the officers of the Eighth corps on the Asterstein, near Coblentz, was inaugurated on the 3d instant. The representatives of civil and military authorities, the clergy of both confessions, the officers of the Coblentz garrison, and deputations from all divisions of the corps were present. The monument is an obelisk, fifty feet in height, with suitable inscriptions.

Hon. James Harlan, United States Senator from Iowa, has been elected to the presidency of the Iowa University, situated at Mount Pleasant. The Senator has not yet signified his acceptance of the position.

European Correspondence Savannah Republican.

POLIGNAC—A CONFEDERATE OFFICER.

General Polignac, who served with so much distinction on the Southern side in the American war, is living quietly in Paris, pursuing the scientific studies for which he is eminent. Last summer he read before the Scientific Society of London, a paper that was much applauded, upon the best system of institution in the higher branches of mathematics.

He is at this time much interested in investigating the "origin and peculiarites of the cotton worm" with a view to preventing its ravages, and as he is in consultation with the most learned naturalists of the French Academy and the Garden of Plants, he is anxious for minute and accurate information. Letters, post paid in full, will find him, or any other Confederate in Europe, if directed to the care of "A. J. Weston, Esq., 72 Rue de Province, Paris."

General Polignac seems to retain most kindly recollections of his Confederate experiences, and a strong personal regard for many of the officers and men with whom he served.

On reaching Europe, after the fall of the Confederacy, he made a publication in one of the Paris papers refuting slanders against the South—and he still, as occasion offers, defends our cause and people.

"OBSERVER."

The Sprague Craig suit is not yet ended. Mr. S. refuses to pay the $40,000 recently awarded to the fair Amanda, and has appiled to the Illinois Supreme Court for a writ of error, and gives notice to Miss Amanda J. Craig, a non-resident, to appear before the Justices of said Supreme Court, at Ottawa, on the the second Tuesday of September next to hear the proceedings, and to do and receive what said Court shall order.

A colored firm having suffered some pecuniary embarrassments closed business and the senior member gave the public the following note:

"Desolution of coparsnips heretofore resisting twixt me and Moses Jones in the barber profession, am heretofore rescived.—Pussons who ows must pay de scriber. Dem what de firm ows must call on Jones, as de firm's insolved."

A vulgar and shoddy lady is detected immediately at the watering places by appearing at breakfast in a silk dress and diamonds.

It is suggested that only Chinese laborers should be employed during the heated term for the reason that they are coolies.

A lady is considered vulgar at Saratoga who does not appear during the day in four different costumes.

Died.

On Saturday, the 24th instant, at his residence in Franklin County, of paralysis, EZRA GILL, aged 72 years, 2 months and 16 days.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Beautiful Greenhouse Plants.

JUST RECEIVED.

GERANIUMS, Begonias, Fuchsias, Lantanas, Saxifrages, Chrysanthemums, Torrenias, Pelargoniums, Mahomias, Carnations, Astas, Vinces, &c. This is young and vigorous stock, for hand-me-me bloom this fall and winter. Call at once, before the assortment is reduced. Prices low.

July 30-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

COURT HOUSE.

Raleigh, N. C., Friday, July 30th, 1869.

EIGHT O'CLOCK, P. M.

GREAT CURIOSITY!

THE MOST REMARKABLE EXHIBITION OF THE HUMAN VOICE EVER KNOWN!

MR. MADISON WILLIAMSON,

THE PERFORMER,

Without any instrument whatever, plays a great variety of tunes in the most surprising manner, by the wonderful structure and command over his vocal powers.

Both AIR and BASS are played at the same time, with astonishing accuracy, by

TWO SEPARATE COLUMS OF AIR FROM THE LUNGS,

the Air being pure and sweet as a Flute, though very acute. The attention of the public is called to this great curiosity.

Admission 50 cents. Doors open at 7½ o'clock sharp. Tickets for sale at the Bookstores.

July 30-d1t

MELODEON FOR SALE.

A new Melodeon, just from the manufactories for sale cheap. Enquire at this office.

July 29-1w

University of Virginia.

THE SESSION of this Institution commences annually on the 1st day of October, and continues without interruption, till the Thursday preceding the 4th of July ensuing.

The organization of the Institution is very complete, embracing extensive and thorough courses of instruction in Literature and Science, and in the professions of Law, Medicine and Engineering.

The expenses of the Academic or Law Student, exclusive of the cost of Text-Books and clothing and pocket money, amount to about $265 per session of nine months; and of the Engineering or Medical student to about $305, of which sums, respectively, $2.0 or $250 is payable on admission, and the balance in the progress of the session.

For details send for catalogue.

P. O. "University of Virginia."

S. MAUPIN,
July 23-d1w Chairman of the Faculty.

WARNING.

I hereby warn all persons from giving credit to my wife Jennie Ruth on my account, as I will not pay any debt which she may contract.

July 29-d3t R. H. RUTH.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

152 Pratt Street Wharf,

BALTIMORE, MD.

WE RETURN OUR THANKS for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and by prompt and personal attention to all business entrusted to us, hope to merit the confidence of the public and influence of our friends, and respectfully solicit consignments.

Our Price Current will be sent regularly to our patrons, who desire it, in order that they may be kept posted in regard to prices, &c. We do strictly a COMMISSION BUSINESS, and engage in no speculative operations of our own. Shippers will be furnished with Stencil Plates and Shipping Cards, if desired, and find us prompt and reliable in all our intercourse with them. No Drafts will be accepted, unless Bills of Lading for goods shipped, or balance due the drawer of the same is in our hands. We will also attend to the purchase and shipment of goods of every description; such orders must, however, be with Cash, City Acceptances, or Bills of Lading, for goods shipped must be in our possession.

Hoping to receive and merit your patronage, we remain,

Yours truly,
T. H BURGESS & CO.

REFERENCES:

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Sons, B. DeFord & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., Chetsh, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by permission—Worth & Daniel, Petteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.

july 22-1tsep6

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

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Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.

july 22-1tsep6

MISCELLANEOUS.

Valuable Property for Sale in Raleigh and Wake County.

PURSUANT to a decree of the Court of Equity for this County, I, as Commissioner, will sell at the Court House, to the highest bidder, all of the Real Estate of the late Sarah Stronach, dec'd, to wit

One House and Lot, in the City of Raleigh, containing two acres, more or less; said house in fair condition, has six rooms and good basement. On the Lot there is a very fine Well of Water and all necessary out-houses. The fences are nearly all of new and sound timber, and the soil in fine condition. There are quite a number of Shade and Fruit Trees on the premises. Also a Lot containing three-fourths of an acre, more or less, near the above mentioned one. Both Lots are on Hargett street, just beyond the city Cemetery, and on the direct road to the "State Fair Grounds." Also a Tract of Land about five miles from the City, which is very well timbered, and adjoins the lands of W. E. Pierce and others.

This property will be sold on the 28th day of August A. D. 1869.

Terms made known on day of sale.

W. S. MASON,
Raleigh, N. C., July 27-d1m Com'r.

BUFFALO SPRINGS.

THIS ANCIENT AND TIME HONORED watering place is situated in the upper end of Mecklenburg county, Va., about seven miles west of Clarksville, and in about fifteen miles of Scottsburg Depot, on the Richmond and Danville Railroad, where a stage will meet the train daily, and convey passengers to the Springs.

The water of this Spring gushes out of the crevice of a rock at the foot of a gradually sloping hill, and is thrown up at a rate of about forty-five gallons per hour. On its way to the neighboring brook into which it empties, it tinges the mud of a dark bluish color, emitting to strangers a rather offensive, sulphurous odor. The water is perfectly limpid and pure, and has a slightly brackish taste mingled with the flavor and odor of sulphureted hydrogen gas, which enters largely into its composition, as the following analysis will show:

In a wine gallon, gaseous contents: sulphureted hydrogen gas, 0,5489 grs., or 1.2 f cubic inches. Solid contents: sulphate of magnesia, 8 grs; sulphate of lime, 3.5 grs; sulphate of protoxide of iron, 2.6 grs; chloride of sodium, a trace; chloride of magnesium, a trace; sulphate of soda, 1.3 grs; total weight of gaseous and solid contents, 15.4589 grs; temperature 60 degrees Fahrenheit; specific gravity, 1.008.

The medicinal properties of this water have been a matter of notoriety for nearly a century. In diseases of the liver, stomach, urinary organs, female complaints, dropsy, general debility, &c., &c., this water is second to no other in the State; and were it situated among the watering places in Virginia, surrounded by the sublime scenery of that portion of the State, the famous Greenbrier White Sulphur would find in old Governor one its mean rival.

The rates of Board are $2 50 per day, $15 per week, $40 per month. Children, under ten years of age and colored servants, half price. The prices are as low as good board can be furnished, *and I intend to give good board.*

From the numerous letters I have received and the engagements of board already made, I expect the fullest season I have had since the war. I pledge myself to the public (who may favor me with their patronage) to leave nothing undone for their comfort which I can do.

Your ob't servant,
July 27-d1m T. PAXSON, *Proprietor.*

DR. RICHAU'S

GOLDEN REMEDIES.

$1.000 REWARD for any case of disease in any stage which they fail to cure.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1 cures Ulcers, Ulcerated Sore Throat and Mouth, Sore Eyes, Eruptions, Copper colored Blotches, Scrofula, &c.; is the greatest Purifier known, removes all disease from the system, and leaves the blood pure and healthy.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2 cures Mercurial Affections, Rheumatism in all its forms, gives immediate relief in all cases. No dieting necessary. Price of either No. 1 or No. 2, $5.00 per bottle, or two bottles for $9.00.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ANTIDOTE, a safe, speedy, pleasant and radical cure for all Urinary Derangements, accompanied with full directions. Price $3.00 per bottle.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ELIXIR D'AMOUR, a radical cure for Nervous or General Debility, in old or young; imparting energy with wonderful effect. Price $5.00 per bottle or two bottles for $9.00.

On receipt of price, these Remedies will be shipped to any place.

Address DR. D. B. RICHARD,
No. 228 Varick St., New York.
july 26 d1y Circulars sent.

Situation Wanted.

BY A GENTLEMAN, who is a practical Printer, in some Printing Office in North Carolina, either as Foreman or Compositor. Has had an experience of eighteen years in the business. Good references can be given. Address "G. W. B." Hillsboro', N. C.

july 26 d1w(6)

FOR THE SEASIDE!

NAG'S HEAD, N. C.

THE FAMOUS NORTH CAROLINA

WATERING PLACE.

THE SWIFT and Elegant Steamer "ELLA," Capt. BURRUSS, having been completely overhauled and refurnished, will leave Franklin Depot every Friday at 8 a. m., for Nag's Head, stopping at Edenton, Plymouth and Elizabeth City, arriving at Nag's Head early on Saturday morning. Returning, the "Ella" will leave Nag's Head at 9 a. m., Sunday, arriving at Franklin at 7 a. m., Monday, in time to connect with the Mail Train for Weldon.

The "Ella" is provided with fine, large State Rooms, for which no extra charge will be made.

Fare from Weldon to Nag's Head and return, first class, $6; second class $5.

Through Tickets sold at Weldon.

E. N. PETERSON,
july 26-d1tu Agent.

Cook Wanted.

A GOOD COOK, who can furnish satisfactory testimonials as to character and capacity, can secure a home by applying at my residence on Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, July 27-tf DOUGLAS BELL

Standard copy.

FOR SALE.—An extra large pair of MULES, 15 hands high, 8 and 9 years old, gentle and kind to harness.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
july 27-tf Auction & Com. Merchants.

$20,000.00 AT AUCTION!

WE WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION, on Saturday the 31st day of July at 12 o'clock, at our store in the City of Raleigh, twenty thousand dollars worth of the stock of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency (commonly called the "Lottery") in lots of ten shares ($1000 each). Now is the time for persons, anxious to get into this truly valuable Company, to avail themselves of the opportunity. Persons at a distance can send their bids to us and we will buy according to instructions from them.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Raleigh, N. C., July 19-dtds. Auc & Com. Merchants.

WASHINGTON COLLEGE.

LEXINGTON, VIRGINIA.

President, Gen. R. E. LEE,

Aided by a full Corps of Professors.

THE NEXT SESSION OPENS SEPTEMBER 16th, 1869 and closes June 25th, 1870.

In addition to the regular Collegiate Course

The Professional School of

LAW

AND

CIVIL AND MINING ENGINEERING

are in full operation.

Necessary expenses, from $300 to $375.

For Catalogue, address

J. M. LEECH,
July 19, 1869-d2w. Clerk of Faculty.

Charlotte Female Institute,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 30th June following.

A full corps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c., apply to

Rev. R. BURWELL & SON,
July 3-d2w1wtoct1 Charlotte, N. C.

LIFE INSURANCE.

NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.

READ!

THE

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAY COOKE & CO.,

GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,

E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,

Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,395 policies, insuring over

$15,000,000;

the business of any other Company during the first year of its existence.

...any affords its policy...
...FECT SECURITY...
...by ... al of One Million Dollars,
...antees to the ...
...rates of pre...
...VIDENDS ...
...ERSIONAL ...
...per cent. ...
...by its return p...

Apply for Agencies and ...

P. F. PE...al Dir...
...d Fra...
General Agents, ...

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, M. D.,
Medical Examiner and Referee.
July 5-tf

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL

LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY

ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00

ANNUAL INCOME OVER

$8,500,000,00

IT HAS $154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.

A Purely Mutual Company,

All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in

ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.

Paid up Polices are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable condition in

Cash Will be Given Therefor.

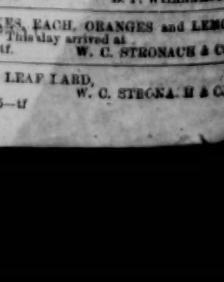
Has adopted in its workings several SPECIAL FEATURES,

Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER.

S. D. WAIT,
July 16-tf. General Agent, Office Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

HILLSBORO' TANNERY



PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.

Solicits orders for

Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,

ALSO,

HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.

Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hides, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R. Depot in N. C., (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.

All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.

july 13-d3m W. G. & J. NORWOOD.

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!

Daniel Pratt's "Alabama" Gins.
The "Brown" Cotton " "
The "Georgia" " "
The "Gullett" Steel brush " "
The "Star" Cotton " "
The "H. L. Hemory & Son's Cotton Gins.

I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins should hand in orders now.

I am also prepared to furnish, at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things.

july 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

4 BOXES EACH, ORANGES and LEMONS This day arrived at

July 3-tf.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be reckoned as ten lines, or 1 inch.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	14,00
Each additional " "	6,00
One square three months	16,00
Each additional " "	7,00
One quarter column "	30,00
One half column "	50,00
One column "	100,00

Yearly business cards, 10 nonpareil lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $8 each or $10 if charged.

☞ Persons in the City, desiring to insert advertisements, are requested to hand them in as early in the day as possible.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

FRIDAY, JULY 30, 1869.

☞ THEO. N. RAMSAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

THE weather at Raleigh, N. C., as indicated by the Thermometer at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall, Friday, July 30th:

9 A. M., 78. 3 P. M., 84.
12 M., 79.

DOES'T SING.—Mr. Williams, who was to give the singular, doubled voiced Concert at the Commons Hall, last night, did not sing, because the Governor would not let him. Farris, the Keeper of the Capitol, gave him leave, and told him it was no use to see the G[illegible] on the subject; he had advertised [illegible] in the city papers and was not informed it wouldn't do; but after lighting up last night, and the audience had begun to assemble, and Farris and Friday had both got their complimentary tickets, th Governor sent word he must not give the exhibition there.

The Concert will come off to-night at the Court House, and we hope the audience will be sufficiently increased to indemnify against the extra expense his last appointment has subjected him to.

In the meantime, we suppose this affair will settle the question of "Who's Boss?" of the Capitol [illegible] surrounding grounds.

Accounts [illegible].—It is suggested that the [illegible]h Capitol night before last was [illegible]e taking down and packing [illegible] of Littlefield's free bar fixtures, preparatory to their transfer to the Florida Capitol. We don't know.

BENEFIT OF INSURANCE.—We learn that the family of Mr. James A. Moore, deceased, will receive between twenty and thirty thousand dollars from the Insurance Companies; fifteen thousand of it from the Ætna. We are sincerely rejoiced to learn these facts, as it must have afforded him great consolation in his last hours to feel that the loved ones he was leaving behind him were thus comfortably provided for; and it will endear his memory to them more sacredly to thus enjoy the benefits of his provident care for them.

We were in error, on Tuesday, in stating that a new framed house was being erected on the lot belonging to Mrs. Penny Smith, west of Capitol Square. The building alluded to, is on the corner of the adjacent lot, belonging to Mr. James M. Pool, and is being erected for Messrs. Pool & Uzzle for a Family Grocery. It will be a building of considerable dimensions—sufficiently commodious for the large and flourishing business of the enterprising firm for whom it is erected.

GIVE THEIR NAMES.—We suggest to the City authorities the propriety of inaugurating some system for labeling the streets. There are not half a dozen streets in the City that have their names on them, and there are not half a dozen persons in the City that can tell the names of even the most public of the streets. It would be a great convenience in many respects to have the names of the streets publicly displayed especially to local reporters.

THANKS.—We return our thanks to a friend at Marlboro', Pitt County, for a club of subscribers to the *Sentinel*. Our lists are gradually and surely increasing by the daily additions made to them from all parts of the State, and we desire to tender our acknowledgements to our friends who have interested themselves in aiding to extend our circulation.

YOUR SUNDAY'S DINNER.—Ben. Kirkham will have at his stand, (near the *old* Market,) to-morrow morning and afternoon, some No. 1 Beef, Lamb and Mutton, at least, he says so, and he always keeps his word. That's our experience in trading with him. Give him a call, then, to-morrow.

MEETING OF CLERKS.—We are requested to state that the Convention of Superior Court Clerks, which was called to take place in Raleigh, on Tuesday, August 3rd, has been postponed to the Tuesday following, (10th,) when it is hoped as many as can will attend, to agree upon a uniform method of keeping their Records, and attend to other matters tending to systematize the operations of their office.

THE OPHTHALMOS.—This new instrument, for taking photographic views of scenery, is attracting great attention in England. It consists of a camera, provided with mechanical contrivances for automatically uncovering and covering the lens and exposing the plate. The ophthalmos, or "eye," is attached to a small balloon, and is sent up without an operator, and at any required height, it is asserted, takes a picture of the surface of the earth beneath it, with all the bearings of the compass accurately marked.

CONTEMPT OF COURT.—Hi. Walton, colored, was brought up before Chief Justice Dr. T. L. Banks, of Panther Branch District, for stealing a hog from Stunkel, the Dutchman. Stunkel calls his hogs in Dutch, and they will come to no English call. Walton had six hogs, which number was mysteriously increased to eight, just about the time Stunkel missed two. Stunkel claimed two of the eight that were in Walton's pen. Walton denied that they were his. Stunkel proposed that Walton should go a distance in one direction and he, Stunkel, should go in another direction, and both should "call," as a test of ownership. Walton agreed, but on arriving at the pen, flew the track. Afterward Stunkel went to Walton's and, with Mr. Wm. Rand's permission, tried the "call" experiment. Rand turned the hogs out of the pen, Stunkel went a distance and gave his Dutch call, when lo! away went two of the hogs—the two he had claimed—to him. He moved off to a distance and called again, when away they ran to him again. Walton was arrested on a charge of stealing the hogs and tried before His Honor, Chief Justice Banks, of Panther Branch District. Stunkel swore the hogs were his; the above facts in regard to the call was proved; but the Court dismissed the case at Plaintiff's cost, because he did not consider the evidence sufficient to convict Walton, although he believed the hogs were really Stunkel's.

It is reported that Solomon Rand, colored, afterwards bought the hogs of Walton, and proposes to give them up to Stunkel without any other charge than that Stunkel shall pay him for what they have eaten since he bought them; he does this on the ground that he knows they are Stunkel's hogs, and he thinks Stunkel ought to have them.

We admire this generous trait in Solomon Rand, and think that the neighbors ought not to let the whole loss fall on him; but we fear he has "put his foot in it," as his action may be construed into a "contempt of Court," and bring him into difficulty with the Bench in Panther Branch District.

WIDE SPREAD USEFULNESS.—The relief of the wants of the deserving poor, and especially of widows and orphans, whose natural provider has been lost to them, is a subject which has been forced upon the attention of communities and individuals through all history, and many plans of systematic relief have been discussed.—Great good has been done by the aid thus given to those unable to help themselves; but, after all, charity is not the best way in which such help can be secured. To accept of alms involves, in some degree, a loss of self-respect and independence. What is wanted is some system by which, at small gradual cost, every laboring man may make sure of leaving to his family, when death takes him away, a sum sufficient to keep the wolf from the door. Such a plan is offered to the public in the advertisement of the National Life Insurance Company in another column. The general features of the management of this Company are there noted, and the local agents will cheerfully give any further information as to the peculiar advantages offered. The "National Life" was chartered by Congress less than one year ago; it began business in August last, having then to establish its entire system of agencies, and to distribute information among the people as to its character and purposes. Both of these things have been done; the entire country and the Canadian Dominion are now covered by its general and sub agencies, and liberal advertising has made the name of the Company familiar throughout the land.—The result has surprised even its incorporators and officers. In ten months nearly 5,400 policies, covering over $15,000,000 insurance have been issued, this amount of business being nearly double that ever done by any other Company in the world during the entire first year of its existence. Such an unprecedented success should not only inspire unusual confidence in the organization so emphatically endorsed, but be the subject of general congratulation that the new Company has been able to do so much for the future comfort of the families insured. Every family thus protected from want is a proportionate diminution of future taxation, temptation and crime.

Low cash rates, and a plain business contract of so much insurance for so much money (avoiding all uncertainties of notes or dividends) are prominent features of the plan pursued by the National Life. Its capital is ample, its Officers and Directors men of unquestioned honor and ability, and its system of business is straightforward and business like. It deserves its success, and it has already taken front rank among institutions of its kind.

See advertisement of P. F. Pescud, the successful and very popular General Agent, for N. C., in another column.

From the *Norfolk Daily Journal*, July 13, 1869.

NEW BUT RELIABLE.—A new remedy for purifying the blood and restoring the liver and kidneys to healthy action, and invigorating the nervous system, has recently been prepared and is now offered for sale to the public by Dr. J. J. LAWRENCE, of this city, under the name of Koskoo.

The gentleman by whom this medicine is prepared is not a quack, but a gentleman of well-known integrity in Norfolk, a man of scientific attainments, and a successful practitioner of medicine, and who has gained a national reputation as discoverer of the celebrated remedy—Rosadalis.

This new medicine, Koskoo, bids fair to outstrip in popularity the former preparations of Dr. Lawrence, and become not only a State but a National medicine.

On Saturday last, and for many days past, the sale in the Norfolk office has amounted to hundreds of bottles, and the demand is still for Koskoo, the greatest remedy of modern times.

We wish Dr. Lawrence abundant success in the sale of his health restoring medicines, and feel that in so doing we direct the attention of the public to a gentleman whose merits deserve a liberal and generous patronage.

STATE NEWS.

DEATH FROM PLUGGING TEETH.—A man named Harris died a few days ago in Person county from having his teeth plugged with a poisonous foil or compound. We hear of several others being sick from the same cause. The poison is said to have diffused itself pretty thoroughly in Harris' system. Thes circumstance should serve as a warning to Dentists to beware of cheap compounds for the teeth.—*Milton Chronicle.*

KILLED BY LIGHTNING.—Tuesday afternoon a colored man, named David Maxwell, was killed by lightning near Jonesboro, on the W. & M. Railroad. Two others were badly wounded. A coroner's inquest was held over the body of the deceased, and the verdict rendered in accordance with the above stated facts.—*Wil. Star.*

EXPLOSION.—The Goldsboro' *Messenger* says, the head of a barrel, filled with fresh cider, in the store of Mr. Louis Hummel, blowed out early yesterday morning. "All the cider got spilled."

STRUCK BY LIGHTNING.—The gin-house of Mr. Haywood Ham, of Wayne County, was set on fire by a stroke of lightning on Tuesday last, and entirely consumed. Mr. Ham lost a gin house from the same cause, some eight years since.

GOOD SEASONS.—The papers from all parts of State, speak of refreshing rains for the last few days, by which the crop prospect has been greatly increased.

ANOTHER GRAB GAME.—A gentleman of this city yesterday had occasion to call upon a small negro boy whom he found in the streets, to carry a bag of potatoes to his residence. He made an arrangement to pay the boy for his services when he brought back the bag. In a short time the boy returned with the empty bag and received his reward. The gentleman on reaching home found that no potatoes had been brought there. The young rascal had evidently carried them to his own home and received pay for doing it.—*Wil. Journal.*

TEA RAISING IN THE SOUTH.—We learn that Mr N. T. Harris has planted and raised tea with some success on his place in Bladen county for some seven or eight years past. Mr. Harris has now several plants growing finely. This is the first instance we have heard of tea raising in North Carolina.—*Wil. Jour.*

Some time ago we published an article, taken from Mr. Greeley's writings, and furnished by H. H. Helper, Esq., on the subject of tea raising in the South. The article furnished by Mr. Helper attracted the attention of Miss Mattie H. Pearce, of Onslow county, N. C., who at once wrote to Mr. Helper and ourself informing us that for many years tea had been grown on the plantation Maj. Barry, her brother in-law, in that county. When it was first brought there and by whom, is in doubt. Thirty years ago, Miss Pearce informs us, it was much in favor there and used as a beverage, but its general appreciation seems to have died with that generation. It is now, however, used by Mrs. Barry and highly esteemed by her and her family, the value of which she has learned within a few years. It is a perennial plant and grows without cultivation, flourishing both in sunshine and shade. Aged and experienced farmers, who are familiar with it, give it as their opinion that an acre cultivated in it would produce one thousand pounds of tea. The tea which grows in Onslow, a sample of which Miss Pearce was so kind as to send us, is the species known as the "Bohea" which has a small yellow flower. For a fuller description she refers to the Encyclopedia of Geography, by Hugh Murry, F. R. S. E., revised edition by Thos. Bradford, Vol. II, page 406.

The American Tea Company, we learn from Miss P., have written for specimens of the tea in Onslow, for the purpose, as we suppose, of testing its value as a beverage. The matter is certainly worth an investigation, and we hope it may be made by some North Carolinian. The address of Miss Pearce, from whom we obtained our information, is, Gum Branch, Onslow county, N. C.

We hope Miss Pearce will pardon us for the use we have made of her name, but we could not treat the subject as we wished without. She will furnish the tea green at 75 cts per lb., dry at $1.

Miss Pearce will please accept of our thanks for the tea seeds sent us a few days since.—*Old North State.*

In our younger days, we were acquainted with a tea shrub, in the eastern part of this State, common, we believe in the Northeastern counties as high up the Roanoke as Halifax county, and in pretty general use, especially with those families not so well able to buy "store tea" and coffee for daily use. It was called, in that section Oopon, or Yopon. We drank some once, and didn't like it; but those who were in the habit of using it constantly appeared to be very fond of it, and considered it a very healthy beverage. We remember that the father of a very distinguished lawyer of the present North Carolina Bar, cured a quantity of it every season, and used it himself for breakfast to the exclusion of other teas and coffee. Whether this is the same as the tea referred to in the above extracts, we are not prepared to form an opinion.

OFFICERS WHO HOLD THE PUBLIC FUNDS. So many changes have been made in the assistant treasurers and receivers of public money that a new list is issued for the information of government officers and others. It is as follows:

Treasurer of the United States—Francis E. Spinner, Washington, D. C.

Assistant Treasurers of the United States.—F. Haven, Jr., Boston, Mass.; Daniel Butterfield, New York, N. Y.; George Eyster, Philadelphia, Pa.; A. G. Edwards, St. Louis, Mo.; J. D. Goddings, Charleston, S. C.; Charles Clinton, New Orleans, La.; C. N. Felton, San Francisco, California.

Designated Depositaries of the United States—Sam. J. Holley, Buffalo, N. Y.; John L. Thomas, Jr., Baltimore, Md.; Jas. E. McLean, Chicago, Ill.; R. H. Stephenson, Cincinnati, Ohio; James P. Luse, Louisville, Ky.; Wm. Miller, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Cushman, Olympia, Washington Territory; Henry Warren, Oregon City, Oregon; Thos. Steel, Pittsburg, Pa.; Eldridge W. Little, Santa Fe, N. M.

Count de Chateauvillard, recently deceased) was one of France's most eccentric notables. On one occasion he was asked by a friend, a Marquise, to see her to her carriage. They were at a ball. Going down stairs somebody trod on her dress and tore it. She asked for a pin. The Count took from his scarf a diamond pin worth $600 and presented it to her. She declined, saying: 'Oh, Count, it is entirely too valuable.' "I that the only objection to the pin?" "Certainly." This word was no sooner out of the Marquise's mouth than he broke off the diamond, threw it out of the neighboring window, and gave the golden pin to her.

A MURDER VERDICT SURMISED.—It is surmised that the military commission who tried Yerger, in Jackson, Miss., for the murder of Col. Crane, have found the prisoner guilty of murder and sentenced him to death, as the sentence in any case short of capital punishment would have needed only the approval of the commanding general of the district, and this has been forwarded to Washington for approval.

TELEGRAPHIC.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, July 29.—President Grant is here. A special session of the Cabinet to-day was devoted to accumulated business. Neither Mississippi, Virginia nor Texas affairs were considered. Postmaster General Creswell is still absent.

President Grant goes to Saratoga on Tuesday.

Delano has awarded the contract for distillery locks to the Townsend Manufacturing Company.

The following was transmitted over the French cable to-day:

PARIS, 8 45 A. M.

To the Hon. Sec'y of State, Washington:

The Emperor of the French to the President of the United States, at Washington: "I am highly gratified to inaugurate the new line of telegraph which unites France with the United States by sending to you the expression of my good wishes for you and for the prosperity of the United States."

NAPOLEON.

REPLY OF THE PRESIDENT,

The President of the United States to the Emperor of the French.

"I cordially reciprocate your good wishes and trust that the liberal policy of the United States, pursuant to which this cable has been landed, may result in many such means of communications, especially between this country and its earliest ally and friend.

U. S. GRANT."

Revenue to-day $725,000.

Judge Jeffords and Gen Mormon visited Judge Dent to-day and received assurances of his determination to act with the Mississippi conservative Republicans. Gen. Wirt Adams and Judge Hunt of Vicksburg also visited Judge Dent to-day and made the same report.

FOREIGN.

HAVANA, July 29.—The insurgents are active in the central department. They have destroyed much property about Trinidad. A large band of insurgents attacked Puerto Principe, but after a short struggle, were beaten off with considerable loss.

ST. PETERSBURG, July 29.—The *Jews* of this Empire have united in a petition to the Czar for an extension of their religious and educational rights.

MARKETS.

WILMINGTON, July 29.—Spirits Turpentine active at 39. Rosin dull for all grades. Crude Turpentine $1,70 to $3. Tar $2.

NEW YORK, July 29.—Cotton quieter. Sales 800 bales at 34. Flour dull and declining. Superfine State at $5,85 to $6,35. Southern, common to fair extra $6,90 to $7,40. Wheat closed heavy and declining. Red amber, Southern choice at $1,78. New Ohio red, first received this season, $1,70. Corn dull and heavy at 1 to 2c. lower. Mixed Western, 90. Lard steady. Whisky $1,10. Rice steady. Carolina 8 to 8¼. Sugar easier. Naval stores quiet.

Governments close excited and advancing. 62's, 24½ Southerns dull and steady. Money easy at 6 to 7. Sterling dull 9¼ to 10¼. Gold firm at 36¾.

BALTIMORE, July 29.—Cotton steady. Flour quite scarce. Wheat dull. Prime to choice red 50 to 60. White 60 to 70. Corn dull, White $1 10 to $1,12. Oats 63 to 67. Pork $34. Bacon active and advancing. Rib sides at 18½ to 19. Shoulders 15½ to 16. Whisky firm at $1 15.

LIVERPOOL, July 29.—Cotton a shade firmer and higher. Uplands 12¾. Orleans 12¾ to 13d.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, July 30.—The through Northern and Eastern New Orleans mails of Monday last, and through mails from points between New Orleans and Clarksville were burned in the Budde, Creek catastrophe.

Gov. Toncey is dead.

Grant sees the Secretaries privately.

No regular Cabinet and no visitors admitted.

The policy of the President regarding the Mississippi and Texas elections will be governed by future events.

FIGHT ON A STEAMER.

ROCK ISLAND, Mo., July 30, M.—Raftsman on a steamer for Dubuque attempted to occupy the cabin. The crew and passengers resisted when a fight followed and eight persons were killed.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, July 30.—The Ministry stated, in the House of Commons, that the present relations between England and Mexico, prevented the Government from officially advising holders of Mexican bonds in prosecuting their claims.

PARIS, July 30.—La Liberte reports that the Spanish Minister here has information that the disturbances in Spain, just commenced, are not ended, but the Carlists in Paris deem their cause lost.

MADRID, July 30.—Carlists agitators are dispirited. A plot to assassinate the Capt. General of Catalonia has been frustrated. The Carlists, from the Ciudad rios, fled to Alcadia valley, pursued by the troops. Several of the Carlists have been sentenced to death.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, July 30.—Money steady 6 to 7.—Sterling 9½. Gold 36¾. 62's 24½. N. C.'s 55¾. New 54½. Va's. ex-coupon, 58½. New 61 Tenn's ex-coupon, 63; new 57; La's, old 69. Levees 64½.

Flour 5 to 10 cents better. Wheat a shade firmer. Corn drooping. Pork dull at 33½. Lard dull. Cotton dull at 33½. Spirits Turpentine shaky at 43. Rosin dull.

LIVERPOOL, July 30, M.—Cotton a shade firmer. Uplands 12¾. Orleans 12¾ to 13. Sales 12,000 bales. For the week 101,000 bales.

LONDON, July 30, M.—4 cents 93½; Bonds quiet and steady at 85½.

THE CHINESE.—The San Francisco *Herald* says there were lately three thousand Chinese in one house in that city—the old Globe hotel.

The hotel is rented by Dr. Low Ci Jab, a Chinaman; and it is supposed he has never less than 2,000 persons lodging in it at one time. Men, women, and children, are huddled together without regard to sex, and as many as ten or twelve perhaps different families are to be found in one room. From the filthy, smoky condition of the house, the continual accumulation of foul air, and the dreadful stench arising from the yard, which is directly in the centre of the building, the wonder is that its occupants have not become, before this, fit subjects for the coroner's jury.

The *Herald* complains of the character of the Chinese, and of the attempts of American demagogues to make politicians of them.

There is a growing feeling of indignation in this community at the utter disregard not only of decency, but of all our laws, recently exhibited by the Chinese. It is horrible to reflect that politicians are pursuing a course that renders it even possible for these creatures to obtain a share in our Government—perhaps a controlling interest in our elections. For a long time past they have exhibited a peaceful, almost a submissive spirit, rarely committing any graver offence than pilfering exposed trifles; but suddenly they have changed their conduct; and for months past the courts have been burthened with investigations of their crimes—investigations that come to naught; for these people have no regard for the sanctity of an oath, and perjure themselves by wholesale. They have introduced into our Christian city all the barbarous practices of their native land; they do not hesitate to hatch conspiracies, abduct and assassinate, and what is worse, they employ an organized band of bravos to slay their enemies or rivals, and gauge the reward according to the punishment that may be inflicted upon them. A Chinaman can be hired to assassinate, even with the death penalty staring him in the face, and can coolly stipulate for the price of his neck to be paid to his relatives in case he is hung.

THE CHINESE IMMIGRATION SCHEME.—The Memphis *Appeal* intimates that the subscriptions towards the Chinese immigration scheme set on foot by the late Convention do not come in as rapidly as expected. Of $100 000 necessary to make up the capital of the Society, however, $60,000 had been subscribed up to the 21st.

IMMENSE LOSS.—The farms along the entire breadth of the valleys of the Colerado, Brazos and Guadalupe rivers, in Texas, have been entirely swept away by the recent floods. The estimated damage on the Colorado alone is $3,000,000.

Special Notices.

"Fresh as a Maiden's Blush" is the pure peachy Complexion which follows the use of Hagan's Magnolia Balm. It is the True Secret of Beauty. Fashionable Ladies in Society understand this.

The Magnolia Balm changes the rustic Country Girl into a City Belle more rapidly than any other one thing.

Redness, Sunburn, Tan, Freckles, Blotches and all effects of the Summer Sun disappear where it is used, and a genial, cultivated, fresh expression is obtained which rivals the Bloom of Youth. Beauty is possible to all who will invest 75 cents at any respectable store and insist on getting the Magnolia Balm.

Use nothing but Lyon's Kathairon to Dress the Hair.

jn'y 24-dawlm

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SECT BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.

june 12-Second-1y.

Dutcher's Lightning Fly-Killer!
Death to the Living! Long live the Killers!
Sold by Dealers Everywhere!
June 29-d1m.

The Marriage Ring.

ESSAYS ON THE ERRORS OF YOUTH, AND the Follies of Age, in regard to Social Evils, with certain help for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge.—Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P., Philadelphia, Pa.
may 22-dawlm

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	30
" Wilmington	33
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	90
Old Sixes	60
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N. C. Rail Road,	90
Bal. Gas Light,	110
Bal. National Bank	100
State National Bank,	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington, (old,)	2
" " (new)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	25
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,)	34
" " (new)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40
Jan. 18-tf	

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	4c
" Cape Fear	26
" Charlotte	45
" Wadesboro	50
" Wilmington	40
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	3
" " (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	13
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	64
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	36
Miners' and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	40
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	35
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	90
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	80

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 19-3m*

300 LADIES' VERY FINE ENGLISH and Leghorn Straw Hats, latest styles, just received and for sale at 50 and 75 cts at
July 17-d1w. MRS. ISAAC OETTINGER'S.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season. At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

For Sale.

ONE FINE HORSE.
One Top Buggy and Harness.
Apply to J. R. or W. B. DUNN, Jr.
Forestville, N. C., July 23-d1w

KILN DRIED GRITS,
Very white and sweet
W. H. JONES & CO.,
July 19-tf. Auction and Com. Merchants.

FOR RENT.

The Office on my Lot, with or without board.
july 22 d0 MRS. H. W. MILLER.

REAL HAIR CURLS and WEFT.
For sale by
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.
june 22-tf

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.

Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,999,48.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to dobusiness in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

Ætna	issued	13 337.
Brooklin	do.	2 108.
Connecticut Mutual	do.	11 960.
Equitable	do.	11 986.
National U. S. (organized in 1868)		2 233.

W. H. CROW,
Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

May 3-3m

PROVISION MARKET.
CORRECTED BY JORDAN WOMBLE, GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

BACON	17@25
" BALT. & WESTERN	17@20
BEEF ON HOOF	8@10
" NETT	6@7
BUTTER	30@40
COTTON	31@33
CHICKENS, Spring	15@25
" Grown	30@40
CORN New	1 00@1 20
COFFEE	27@29
EGGS	12½@15
FLOUR	7 00@12
FODDER	1 00@1 25
HERRINGS	4@5 per@10
HIDES Green	8@9c per lb.
" Dry	14@16
HAY	pr. cwt. 60@75
LARD	22@25
MEAL New	1 10@1 25
MOLASSES	55@65
NAILS	6@8
PEAS Stock	1 00@1 20
" White	1 20@1 40
POTATOES Irish, New	1 00@1 60
" Sweet	75@90
RAGS	2@3½
SALT Fine	3 75@4 00
" Ground	3 00@3 50
SUGAR	11½@12
TALLOW	10@12½
VINEGAR	30@75
ONIONS	75@1 00
SHAD Oats	75@1 00
BED WAY	25@30
SALLETS	40 00@10 00
SALTS	75

MISCELLANEOUS

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are of a truly marvellous character, heretofore cases of scrofula, where the system seemed utterly given up to corruption, have yielded to this compound of anti-scrofulous virtues. Disorders of a scrofulous type, and affections which are merely aggravated by the presence of scrofulous matter, have been radically cured in such numerous instances, in every settlement in the country, that the public do not need to be informed here that it is in most cases a specific and absolute remedy.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter instances may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver. These facts make the occasional use of the *Sarsaparilla* as a preventive, advisable.

It is a mistake to suppose that so long as no eruptions or humors appear, there must be no scrofulous taint. These forms of derangement may never occur, and yet the vital forces of the body be so reduced by its subtle agency, as materially to impair the health and shorten the duration of life. It is a common error, also, that scrofula is strictly hereditary. It does, indeed, descend from parent to child, but is also engendered in persons born of pure blood. Low living, indigestion, foul air, licentious habits, unhealthiness, and the depressing vices generally, produce it. Weakly constitutions, where not fortified by the most constant and judicious care, are peculiarly liable to it. Yet the potent, silent, and too often unheeded cradle the veins with an apparently exuberant vitality, are often contaminated, and on the road to its consequences. Indeed, no class or condition can depend on immunity from it, nor feel insensible to the importance of an effectual remedy.

In *St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, for Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Ears and Eyes*, and other eruptive or visible forms of the diseases caused primarily by the scrofulous infection, the *Sarsaparilla* is an efficient as to be indispensable. And in the more concealed forms, as in *Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia*, and other affections of the muscular and nervous systems, the *Sarsaparilla*, through its purifying power, removes the cause of the disorder and produces astonishing cures.

The sarsaparilla root of the tropics does not by itself achieve these results. It is aided by the extracts combined with it, of still greater power, so potent is this union of healing virtues, *Syphilis or Venereal* and *Mercurial Diseases* are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. *Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations*, and *Menstrual Diseases* in general, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by the invigorating and purifying effect of our *Sarsaparilla*. *Rheumatism* and *Gout*, often dependent on the accumulation of extraneous matters in the blood, have been promptly also in this medicine. For *Liver Complaints*, torpidity, inflammation, abscess, etc., caused by rankling poisons in the blood, we unhesitatingly recommend the *Sarsaparilla*.

This medicine restores health and vigor where no specific disease can be distinguished. Its restorative power is soon felt by those who are *Languid, Listless, Despondent, Sleepless*, and filled with *Nervous Apprehensions* or *Fears*, or who are troubled with any other of those sad symptomatic of weakness. Many, after taking it for *General Debility*, have written us of the youthful vigor imparted to their nervous system, which seemed buoyant with that prolific life they thought had departed on the advance of age. Others, whose functions of life were always sterile, acknowledge their obligations to it for an obvious change.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does *Cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither Arsenic, Quinine, Bismuth, Zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures any patient. The manner and promptness of its cures in the ague districts, are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in, or travelling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the *AGUE CURE* daily.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE.

SOLD BY
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, and all Druggists and Dealers every where.
dec 19-eod&w1y

LARGE LOT OF CORN AND MEAL, For sale low At
July 15—tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

ARRIVED AT LAST.
One Dozen French Co-lish.
At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

Last Call.

MERCHANTS and other dealers, who have not taken out license, as required by law, must do so immediately, and thereby save unnecessary trouble and cost. Those who have the license must be prompt in rendering their quarterly statements, the first quarter ending July 1st, 1869, having expired.

T. F. LEE,
July 28-d1w Sheriff of Wake Co.

PRIME WHITE MEAL.

ONE HUNDRED BUSHELS NICE MEAL

JUST RECE

The Daily Sentinel.

From a Northern Paper.

GOD HELP THE SOUTH.

God help the South, dear sunny land,
By tyrants crushed and riven,
Betrayed, insulted, conquered, taxed—
By negroes ruled and driven;
Bright native land of noble hearts,
The Union's truest glory,
The day will come when truth shall write
Your fair, unwarped story.

God help the South! Thine arms alone
Can loose the chains that bind her—
Degrading bonds that have too long
Most ruthlessly entwined her;
Lift up the heads now bowed in grief,
Give joy instead of sorrow,
And for these weary hours of gloom
A calm and glorious morrow.

Their fathers' God, and now their own,
On whom their hearts still reaved,
When darkest days of grief and woe
Their happy homes invested;
Then was Thine sufficient arm
The power that oft sustained them,
And from more bit er draughts of grief
Thy pit ing hand restrained them.

Still do they turn to Thee, O God!
Give rest from all their sadness,
And pour upon their strife-sick hearts
Thy precious oil of gladness!
Give them Thy firm, enduring peace—
A peace that will not leave them,
Then bitter words shall cease to sting,
And broken faith to grieve them.

Men call this peace—this wretched thing—
O, falsehood basely spoken,
Because their banners trail in dust,
Because their swords are broken,
Because—ah! bitterest of all—
Their warriors' heads are lying
On battle-fields, too dearly won,
When victory crowned the dying.

Ah! who shall know the mighty hopes
Relentless Death has shattered—
A nation's hopes, all swept away
Like leaves in autumn scattered!
They hope no more. They turn to Thee,
For only Thou can'st aid them.
To rise renewed and vigorous still,
From th' ruin we have made them.

LADIES KID GLOVES.

25 DOZ., LADIES TWO BUTTON KID Gloves in new and fine colors.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

MARL LENOES.

5,000 YARDS MARL LENOES FROM 25 cts to 50 cts, worth 40 cts and 50 cents.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

JUST RECEIVED.

100 White Straw Sundown, new styles at 75c.
June 18-tf W. H. & R. S TUCKER & CO.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS,

SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per. centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a policy WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
GEN'L INSURANCE AGT.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

"The Old North State Forever."

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRISE!

THE NORTH CAROLINA

HOME (FIRE) INSURANCE COMPANY,

HAS NOW BEEN in operation five months, and the liberal patronage it has received insures it to be

A SUCCESS.

AMOUNT LIABLE FOR LOSSES, - - $184,000
$20,000 deposited with the Public Treasurer as security to Policy Holders!

Rates moderate and all losses promptly adjusted and paid!

This Company, organized upon the most liberal principles, appeals to the people of North Carolina for support,—guaranteeing, in return, protection against loss or damage by fire, and circulating its receipts

AT HOME!

JAMES H. FOOTE, Pres.
SEATON GALES, Sec'y.
W. H MURDOCH,
July 2-tf Ass't Sec'y and Local Agent.

Select Boarding and Day School,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE MISSES NASH and MISS KOLLOCK will resume the exercises of their School on Friday, 23rd July.

Circulars forwarded on application.
june 23-awlm

Kittrell's Springs Female College,

GRANVILLE COUNTY N. C.

THE FALL SESSION WILL BEGIN ON THE first Wednesday in July, and continue 20 weeks.

The services of the best Instructors secured. Terms reduced.

For full particulars, apply to
Rev. C. B. RIDDICK, President,
July 7-tf Kittrell's Springs, N. C.

3 BBLS. MACKEREL, and one tierce Cod Fish. To arrive at
July 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

Dr. and Mrs. Lacy's Boarding and Day School for Girls.

THE SEVENTH TERM of this School, will commence on Tuesday, the 10th of August, 1869, and will continue twenty weeks.

A limited number of boarding pupils received Circulars sent, if desired.
july 12-33taw2*

MULES! MULES!! MULES!!!

I have a pair nice young mules, medium size, which I will sell low if application be made immediately. B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh, July 14-tf.

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE MOST IMPORTANT DISCOVERY IN MODERN PHARMACY.

KOSKOO!

THE GREAT

LIVER INVIGORATOR,

BLOOD PURIFIER

AND

RENOVATOR.

KOSKOO!

FOR THE CURE OF

OBSTINATE AND LONG STANDING

OR

CHRONIC DISEASES

OF THE

BLOOD, LIVER, KIDNEYS,

NERVOUS SYSTEM, &c.,

DR. LAWRENCE'S

CONCENTRATED

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF

KOSKOO!

A safe and effectual remedy for all diseases arising from

Torpidity of the Liver,

Impurities of the Blood,

Disorders of Urinary Organs,

Debility of Nervous System, &c.

FORMULA AROUND EACH BOTTLE.

This is an ELEGANT, PLEASANT, POWERFUL and RELIABLE Remedy and one that admits of a wide range of application.

It is adapted to fulfil the morbid indications of disease to, perhaps, a *greater extent* than any other remedy yet known.

It is an

INVALUABLE

AND

UNRIVALLED REMEDY!

For all SCROFULOUS, STRUMOUS, SYPHILITIC, CANCEROUS, CUTANEOUS, HEPATIC, RHEUMATIC, URINARY and NERVOUS AFFECTIONS, in fact, in EVERY form of Chronic Disease it may be *advantageously* used.

The Koskoo Formula has been submitted to, thoroughly tested, and approved by some of the most eminent members of the Medical Faculty.

Prepared by an experienced and well known physician and chemist.

PRICE, - $1,00 PER BOTTLE.

PREPARED ONLY BY

J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

ORGANIC CHEMIST,

No. 6 Main Street,

NORFOLK, Va.

☞ For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, N. C., and all Druggists.
july 1 1adawwawtjauy1

MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND SALE

OF

REAL ESTATE

AND

PERSONAL PROPERTY,

BY THE

NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY.

RALEIGH, N. C.

CAPITAL STOCK $130,000.

SUBSCRIBED AND TAKEN BY RESPONSIBLE PERSONS, AND CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

JOSEPH G. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN SKINNER, *Sec'y.*
ROBT G. LEWIS, *Treasurer.*

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DRAWN FOR, WORTH $146,694!

On the 28th Day of August, 1869.

73,347 Tickets to be Sold at $2 Each!

REAL ESTATE.

SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One	Residence in Raleigh,	N. C.,	$10,000
One	" "	"	8,000
One	" "	"	6,500
One	" "	"	5,000
One	" Warrenton	"	5 000
One	" Chapel Hill	"	2,000
One	Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C.,	"	2 000

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10	Fine Phætons, $600 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	$ 6,000
10	Fine Top Buggies, $350 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	3,500
50	1st. Premium 7 octave Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., $650 each,	32,500
5	Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops $250 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y.,	1,250
500	Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each,	30,000
500	Silk Dresses best article, 12 yards to each dress $40,	20,000
6	Velocipedes, $75,	450
24	Rolls Brussels Carpet, 45 yds each 1,35,	3,240
6	Salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $260,	1,560
1	Cash Prize, $1,000 gold,	1,334
10	Cash Prizes, $100 each,	1,000
200	do do 10 do	2,000
672	do do 5 do	3 360
1000	do do 2 do	2,000
3001	Prizes. Value of the total am't,	$146,694

The supervisors will be gentlemen well known and noted for honesty and integrity, who will not be allowed to purchase tickets or own any stock in the Company. The numbers and prizes will be drawn from each wheel by two blind boys and a full report of all numbers drawing prizes will be published in some prominent newspaper immediately after the drawing.

The President of the above Company furnishes the following references:

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and believe him to be a sober, industrious, enterprising correct man.

A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent Brooklyn Life Ins. Company.
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 20, 1869.

I am, also, personally acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester, and fully concur with the statement made above by Mr. Lawrence. J. A. JONES, Bookseller and Stationer, Raleigh, N. C.

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and fully endorse the above testimonials JAMES H. ENNISS, Bookseller, &c.,
Raleigh, N. C., Febb. 22, 1869.

I have been acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, and concur in the above statements. JOHN C PALMER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler, Raleigh, N. C.

I know Capt. J. G. Hester to be a gentleman of moral worth and integrity.

THOS. V. MOSS,
Watchmaker & Jeweller,
Raleigh, 23d Feb., 1869.

My personal acquaintance with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, as well as my observation of his business movements, justifies my hearty endorsement of the foregoing certificates, and shall regard him as well qualified for any branch of commercial pursuit. W. B. CROW, Gen'l A'gt.
Ætna Life Insurance Co.

Having known Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, I heartily endorse the above testimonials of his worth as a gentleman and business man.
C. W. LAMBETH, Bookseller, &c.
Raleigh, Feb. 22, 1869.

I cheerfully endorse the foregoing.
SEATON GALES,
Sec'y N. C. M. H. Ins. Co.
Raleigh, Feb. 23, 1869.

Although I have known Mr. Hester, but for a short time, I take pleasure in saying that I have formed a high opinion of his intelligence, enterprise, and capacity for business, and that I have been otherwise favorably impressed by him.
DANIEL R. GOODLOE,
U. S. Marshal.

I entirely concur with Mr. D. R. Goodloe, in the above statement.
N. J. RIDDICK,
Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.

INSANE ASYLUM OF NORTH CAROLINA.
Raleigh, Feb. 24, 1869.

I have known Capt. J. G. Hester, from his infancy. He is a gentleman of integrity, business qualifications and high personal character.
EUGENE GRISSOM,
Physician & Superintendent.

I entirely concur with Dr. Grissom in the above. W. W. HOLDEN.
I have known Capt. Hester for two years and concur in the above. R. W. BEST,
Late Sec'y of State.

We, the undersigned, having been appointed supervisors of the above Company, do certify that we neither own any stock or tickets, nor can we, and we will here state that the drawing will be conducted fairly for all who hold tickets, whether present or not at the drawing. We will publish a full list of all numbers drawing prizes, which will be sent to any one desiring it.

CYRUS P. MENDENHALL,
THOS H. ROGERS,
JAMES H. FOOTE,
L. C LATHAM,
Supervisors.

The Age of Progress.

We publish to-day, the first scheme in the sale of Real and Personal Estate—a Company chartered by the last Legislature, with a capital of one hundred and thirty thousand dollars, and with power to increase that amount to five hundred thousand dollars. An examination of the charter satisfies us that the Company is pursuing a legitimate business; they are empowered to "dispose of Real and Personal Estate in *any mode or form* they may deem best," and "all laws, or clauses of laws, coming in conflict with said charter are hereby repealed." This is plain and unmistakable English, and we have no doubt the transactions of the Company will prove beneficial to the property holders of North Carolina. For example: Mr. A. owns a piece of real estate which he wishes to dispose of. He throws it upon the market, and fails to get a bid that would warrant him in making a deed. He then places it in the hands of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency, at a fair valuation, and the property is sold by chance—the owner gets his price—the Company a fair and reasonable compensation for selling—and some poor man, for *two dollars* comes in possession of a homestead, which, under any other circumstances, he would not have owned.

In fact, we do not view the Company as a Lottery—it is what it purports to be, a simple Agency for the sale of property, for its true value, which, otherwise would be sacrificed

We refer our readers to the advertisement—the splendid real estate offered, and the other rich prizes, amounting in all to THREE THOUSAND AND ONE—and the reader will perceive, by the simple rule of division, that there is one prize to every twenty-four tickets.

The General Agent of the Company has given us a call, and assures us, that the success of the Company is no longer a problem. In thirty-five counties through which he has just traveled, he represents the people as being enthusiastic in favor of it—both as to investing, and the placing of property in the hands of the Company for sale. He represents that already, before the first grand drawing has taken place, applications to sell, amounting to half a million dollars, are on file in the Secretary's office.

We learn from the Raleigh papers, that the explanatory drawing which took place in the city of Raleigh, on Saturday last, passed off to the decided satisfaction of a large audience assembled in Tucker Hall to witness it.—*Wil. Post.*

One three cent stamp must accompany every order. All tickets will have the seal of the Company and signature of the Secretary.

☞ We refer to any Merchant, Banker or other gentleman of standing in the city of Raleigh. For further description and particulars, address

JOHN SKINNER,
SECRETARY.
june2 tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

WELLER & HATCHER'S

Patented Process for Manufacturing

SUGARS & SYRUPS from

SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.

POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville, at 25 cents per pound. Address

ROBERT SOUTTER,
april-tf Kittrell's Springs.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties Supreme Court of North Carolina. The *United States Circuit Court at Raleigh*, and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.

Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina.
may 6-tf

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.

All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Raleigh, June 1869. C. W. LAMBETH.

ALFRED WILLIAMS

Will continue the Book and Stationery business on his own account, and will keep constantly on hand a large stock of

School, Standard and Miscellaneous Books,
Music, Account and Blank Books,
Fine Pulpit Bibles,
Family Photograph Bibles,
Testaments, Prayer Books,
Hymn Books, Albums, Photographs,
Splendid Chromo Pictures,
Stationery in great variety,
Perfumery, Soaps and Fancy Articles,

Together with every article usually kept in the Book and Stationery line.

His stock is all new and desirable (having no old stock) and suited to the present wants of the Trade, all of which will be sold at prices as low as can be had of any house in the State.

He will furnish any book at publisher's price, and will procure any book not in hand, on the shortest notice.

Orders are solicited, and will meet with prompt attention.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Successor to Williams & Lambeth.
Agent for Wilcox & Gibb's Sewing Machines.
Raleigh, June 8-3m

A. MYERS,

[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]

No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,

NORFOLK, VA.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.

Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.

ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS, WINES, &c.

Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 30 days, interest added.

Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to

A. MYERS,
June 23-tf No. 6, Commercial Row.

RALEIGH MALE ACADEMY.

SAMUEL G. RYAN, PRINCIPAL.

THE NEXT SESSION BEGINS AUGUST 2d, 1869, and continues for Twenty weeks.

Terms, for the Classics,	$30 00
" for English,	$25,00

Payment must be made half in advance, and half at the middle of the session.

No pupil received for less time than the session, except by special agreement.

Deductions allowed only in cases of protracted sickness. July 17-dtd.

Valuable Property for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEING DESIROUS OF removing South, offers for sale his valuable property situated on the W. W. C. R. R., at Hickory Station Catawba Co. consisting of one store house and two dwellings. There is a well of excellent water and a fine orchard of improved fruit on the place, also all necessary out buildings and in good repair. There is about five acres of land all under good fence. The place is building up rapidly and is very desirable on account of business and also health.

Any person desiring to invest in such property would find it to their interest to address Messrs. Jno. T. Bryce & Co., at Charlotte or the subscriber at Hickory Station.
13-d2m. JAMES B. BEARD.

NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY,
RALEIGH, July 2, 1869.

Messrs. Editors:—We are receiving letters daily, making inquiry as to the connection of the North Carolina Land Company with the agency in this city that is carrying on the Lottery business.

We wish to inform the public generally, that our Company is a *separate* and *distinct* organization, conducted upon entirely different plans presided over by different officers.

GEORGE LITTLE, Pres't.
R. W. BEST, Sec'y. july 5-dAwlm

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF DRESS GOODS, for the season.

PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.
June 23-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

A fresh supply of Ladies and Misses handmade walking Shoes, Laced and Congress Gaiters.
June 22-tf PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE.

I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle. B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh, July 17-tf.

GENTS FINE WHITE SOFT HATS.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
june 18-tf.

EXTRAORDINARY.

BLACK IRON GRENADINE, two yards wide. ONLY 1 75 PER YARD.
June 7-tf W. H & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

CORN CORN.

A large Consignment of nice White Corn.
W. H JONES & CO.,
july 13-tf. Com. Merchants.

WHISKIES, WHISKIES.

5 bbls. Bumgardner.
5 " Jon s Pure Rye.
10 " Pure N. C. Corn Whiskey.
30 " Common Grades
Just received and for sale by
G. T. STRONACH,
july 2-tf Commission Merchant.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN, Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 2-tf

Umbrellas & Parasols

SPRING & SUMMER 1869,

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS AND SUN UMBRELLAS.
may 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.
may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1,40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low! Address E. H. POGUE,
may24 tf Manufacturer of Tin Ware, Hillsboro', N. C.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no leaks and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment, of CASSIMERES, CASIMERET'S, TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS, PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to lay your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Children trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh
March 25-tf A. CREECH.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.

No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

N. C. STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Certificates of Life Membership are now ready. The subscribers are requested to call and pay the $20 and get the certificates, as the Society is in want of funds.
June 26-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

LARGE STOCK OF PRINTS, DOMESTICS, LINENS, &c.

At still lower prices.
June 7-tf W. H. & R S TUCKER & CO

PATTERN MAKER WANTED.

Wanted immediately, at my Foundry, a good PATTERN MAKER.
june 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS.

25 DOZ., LADIES LINEN HANDKERchiefs, Stitched Handkerchiefs at 25 cents each. A GREAT BARGAIN.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

5,000 LBS. PRIME WESTERN LARD. Just received and for sale by
july 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line House* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $60,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required so to direct your Freights, or they will be taken by another route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great Inland Air Line* safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 181, Greenwich St., Cor. Dey; S. L. McCready, Pres.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
Via Annamessic, Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 S. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 20 Light Street Wharf.

C. E. ALLEN,
Nov 23. Freight Ag't Raleigh N.C.

MISCELLANEOUS

M. H. PINNIX,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.
Feb. 2-tf

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS, A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA BACON A large lot for sale
June 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FLOWERING BULBS FOR SALE.

FOR FLOWERING THIS SEASON, IN OPEN air or Green House.

3 Pos. Amaryllis Formosissima.
10 " Tube Rose—Double.
5 " Gladiolus.

Call and see colored plate

W. H. JONES & CO
Auction and Com. Merchants.
June 16-tf.

VENI, VIDI, VICI.

What Everybody Says Must Be So,

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. G G G G G & AX'S
G. W. G. A A A A A & AX'S
G. W. G. I I I I I & AX'S
G. W. G. L L L L L & AX'S

CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF

Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it.

FOR SALE BY

G. T. Stronach,	W. A. Mehagan.
W. C. Stronach,	L. B. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co.,	Lassiter & Royster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro.,	Poole & Uzzle,
Henry Fendt,	

Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers Agent for Norfolk, Va.

L. J. Bossieux, Wholesale Confectioner, Agent for Richmond, Va.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of.
June 11-3m. G. W. GAIL & AX.

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY:

All orders promptly attended to.
Dec 1. THOS. H. BRIGGS, Proprietor.

University of North Carolina.

THE FALL SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 18th day of August, prox and continue twenty weeks. Preparatory and Normal Departments, and a general course of University Lectures, will be opened. Entire expense, including board, $85 to $100

All the benefits of the Institution are offered, free of charge, to a limited number of residents in the State. Apply to the President.
SOLOMON POOL,
july 7-d3tawtd Chapel Hill, N. C.

HENDERSON COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.

Prof. M. FETTER, A. M.,
FRED. A. FETTER, A. M. } Principals.
C. FETTER, A. B. Assistant.

The Seventh Session will begin on Thursday, July 8th, 1869.

Board (including Fuel and lights) and Tuition from $1 5, to $125

For Circulars, address either of the Principals, at Henderson, Granville county, N. C.
june 17-d3taw-6w.

SPECIAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AND General Collection Agency for North Carolina.

WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,

Special Agents for the North Carolina Press, and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, GOLDSBORO', N. C.
Are authorized Agents for the SENTINEL.
April 23-tf

MIS. LANEOUS.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Books made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books bound in superior Law Binding

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

CAMERON & HILL,

(Successors to R. H. COWAN & CO.)

General Commission and Shipping Merchants.

AGENTS FOR

M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco,
Lester Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Ammonia Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Croasdales Super Phosphate.

JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL.
March 8-tf No. 32 N. Water street, Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE.]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. BOWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.
Jan. 1-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant,

No. [illegible]

Dealer in Cl[illegible] SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c.
feb 5-tf

Flour, Flour.

JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. [illegible] Flour in Sack. Also, 20 barrels good Ball[illegible]our at $8 50 per barrel.
april 29-tf JAMES M. TOWLES,
Merch't & Auctioneer.

A PR[illegible]CLAMATION,

By His Ex[illegible] Gov[illegible]
North [illegible]

EXECUTIVE DEPA[illegible]
Raleigh, [illegible]

WHEREAS, Offici[illegible]ora[illegible] received at this Department, [illegible] vacancy exists in the 19th Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Wake and [illegible], by the death of Richard I. Wynne, a Senator from said District.

Now, therefore, I, WM. W. HOLDEN, Governor of the State of North Carolina, by the authority conferred by law, do issue this my proclamation, ordering an election to be held at the several places of voting in the Counties aforesaid, said, on the first Thursday in August next, for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

Done at our city of Raleigh, this 21st day of July, [L. S.] 1869, and in the 93rd year of our Independence.

W. W. HOLDEN,
Governor.

By the Governor:
W. R. RICHARDSON, Private Secretary.
June 22-td

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY—THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50,000 lbs. I ried Fruits
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

GENERAL

Produce Commission Merchants,

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, including

Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides, Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.

Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.

AGRICULTURAL LIME

delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage) at $7 50 per ton.

Bags furnished free of charge to parties desiring to ship us Grain.

All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.
june 28-tf

WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE.

WARREN CO., N. C.

THIS INSTITUTION WILL BE OPENED ON the 12th of August, under the direction of Rev. T. M. Jones, formerly President of Greensboro Female College.

Warrenton, three miles from the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, has long been famous for health and refined and intelligent society.

The College buildings, situated in a beautiful grove, in a retired part of the village, are large and commodious, and will be put in thorough repair and well fitted up for school purposes.

With long experience in connection with Female Colleges, a large library, an extensive Chemical and Philosophical Apparatus, and the aid of an able Faculty, among whom is that accomplished scholar and musican, Prof. F. J. Hahr, we offer superior facilities